

中华人民共和国国家标准  
《饲料中脂肪酸的测定》

## 编制说明

(公开征求意见稿)

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2024年1月

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# 一、工作简况

## 1.1 任务来源

根据《国家标准化管理委员会关于下达 2021 年第二批推荐性国家标准计划及相关标准外文版计划的通知》（国标委发[2021] 23 号），本标准修订项目的编号为 20213325-T-469，项目名称为《饲料中脂肪酸的测定》，项目承担单位为四川威尔检测技术股份有限公司、中国农业科学院农业质量标准与检测技术研究所[国家饲料质量监督检验中心（北京）]和通威股份有限公司。2022 年 6 月，因通威股份有限公司内部组织架构变革，对公司板块业务进行细分，新成立通威农业发展有限公司，承担原通威股份有限公司农牧板块全部业务，计划未来单独拆分上市，使后续业务更聚焦。因此，主要起草单位申请变更为四川威尔检测技术股份有限公司、中国农业科学院农业质量标准与检测技术研究所[国家饲料质量监督检验中心（北京）]和通威农业发展有限公司。本标准由全国饲料工业标准化技术委员会（SAC/TC 76）提出并归口。

## 1.2 标准修订背景

脂肪酸是脂肪的水解产物，是动物主要的能量来源，亚麻酸、EPA、DHA 等长链多不饱和脂肪酸为鱼类细胞膜结构和功能所需要，在调控细胞代谢和鱼类生理功能方面具有重要生理功能。研究表明 EPA、DHA 对中国对虾的繁殖力具有特殊的作用，亲虾饲料中必须含有适量 EPA、DHA，才能保证亲虾正常的产卵和卵质；饲料 HUFA 具有抑制草鱼脂质合成及向肝组织的脂质转运、降低肝胰脏脂质及腹腔脂肪的沉积、提高草鱼抗氧化能力的作用。饲料生产企业一般在饲料生产过程中添加大豆油、菜籽油、玉米油、猪油、鸡油、鸭油、鱼油、藻粉等脂肪源，以满足养殖动物对脂肪酸特别是长链多不饱和脂肪酸的生理需求。脂肪酸含量已成为国内外饲料品质控制重要指标之一。

目前现行有效的 GB/T 21514—2008 采用索氏抽提法得到饲料中脂肪，再经过皂化、甲酯化得到脂肪酸甲酯，经气相色谱仪进行定量测定；该方法具有一定的局限性，部分样品脂肪含量低，抽提出的脂肪少，检测周期长、操作步骤繁琐，而采用酸水解法，酸水解后提取、皂化、甲酯化，可大大提高检测效率；饲料生产企业非常关注动植物油脂脂肪酸组成比例，通常采用色谱峰面积归一化法测定各脂肪酸的相对含量，判定油脂是否掺假。而 GB/T 21514—2008 仅测定各种脂肪酸含量，不能测定饲料中脂肪酸组成和各脂肪酸的相对含量。

表 1 国内外食品、饲料中脂肪酸测定标准方法

| 序号 | 标准编号                        | 标准名称   |
|----|-----------------------------|--|
| 1  | ISO TS 17764-1-2002         | Determination of the content of fatty acids — Part 1 Preparation of methyl esters 动物饲料 脂肪酸含量的测定 第 1 部分:甲酯的制备   |
| 2  | ISO/TS 17764-2:2006         | Animal feeding stuffs - Determination of the content of fatty acids - Part 2: Gas chromatographic method 动物饲料 脂肪酸含量的测定 第 2 部分 气相色谱法  |
| 3  | ISO 12966-1-2014            | Animal and vegetable fats and oils- Gas chromatography of fatty acid methyl esters Part 1: Guidelines on modern gas chromatography of fatty acid methyl esters 动植物油脂. 脂肪酸甲基酯的气相色谱分析. 第 1 部分: 脂肪酸甲基酯的现代气相色谱分析指南 |
| 4  | ISO 12966-2-2017            | Animal and vegetable fats and oils - Gas chromatography of fatty acid methyl esters - Part 2: Preparation of methyl esters of fatty acids (Second Edition) 动物和植物的脂肪和油脂. 脂肪酸甲基酯的气相色谱分析. 第 2 部分: 脂肪酸甲酯的制备        |
| 5  | ISO 12966-4-2015            | Animal and vegetable fats and oils - Gas chromatography of fatty acid methyl esters - Part 4: Determination by capillary gas chromatography 动植物油脂. 脂肪酸甲基酯的气相色谱分析 第 4 部分: 采用毛细管气相色谱法的测定                         |
| 6  | ISO 17059-2019              | Oilseeds - Extraction of oil and preparation of methyl esters of triglyceride fatty acids for analysis by gas chromatography (rapid method) (Second edition) 油料 提取油和制备甘油三酸酯脂肪酸甲酯,用于气相色谱法分析(快速方法)(第二版)          |
| 7  | AOAC Official Method 996.06 | Fat(Total,Saturated,and Unsaturated)in Foods Hydrolytic Extraction Gas Chromatographic Method 食品中总脂肪、饱和脂肪和不饱和脂肪的测定 水解提取-气相色谱法  |
| 8  | GB 5009.168 - 2017          | 食品安全国家标准 食品中脂肪酸的测定   |
| 9  | NY/T 3566 - 2020            | 粮食作物中脂肪酸含量的测定 气相色谱法  |
| 10 | BJS 201712                  | 食用油脂中脂肪酸的综合检测法   |
| 11 | HY/T 228 - 2018             | 藻类脂肪酸的测定 气相色谱法   |
| 12 | NY/T 3110 - 2017            | 植物油料中全谱脂肪酸的测定 气相色谱-质谱法   |

结合我国饲料行业实际需要,适用范围增加浓缩饲料、精料补充料,增加饲料原料和饲料产品脂肪水解提取方法,增加归一化法测定饲料原料和饲料产品中的脂肪酸组成比例,修订 GB/T 21514—2008,有利于饲料原料和饲料产品生产企业加强油脂类饲料原料、饲料产品质量控制,加强脂肪酸精准营养调控,促进我国饲料业、畜牧业和水产养殖业的高质量发展。

### 1.3 工作过程

#### 1.3.1 成立标准编制小组

2021年8月，四川威尔检测技术股份有限公司、中国农业科学院农业质量标准与检测技术研究所[国家饲料质量监督检验中心（北京）]和通威股份有限公司接到国家标准修订任务后，成立了标准编制小组，落实了人员分工，详见表2。

表2 标准主要起草人员和任务分工

| 人 员 | 职 称 | 任 务 分 工 |
|-----|-----|---------|
|     |     |         |
|     |     |         |
|     |     |         |
|     |     |         |
|     |     |         |
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#### 1.3.2 标准修订技术路线和方案制定

2021年9月~2022年1月，标准编制小组查阅了国内外有关标准文献资料，同时调研国内主要国有和民营饲料质检机构、饲料生产企业等标准方法采用情况，制定了标准修订内容和技术路线草案。2022年2月，四川威尔检测技术股份有限公司、中国农业科学院农业质量标准与检测技术研究所[国家饲料质量监督检验中心（北京）]组织有关专家、主要起草人员召开标准修订项目启动研讨视频会，确定标准修订的主要内容、技术路线、分工、完成时限等。

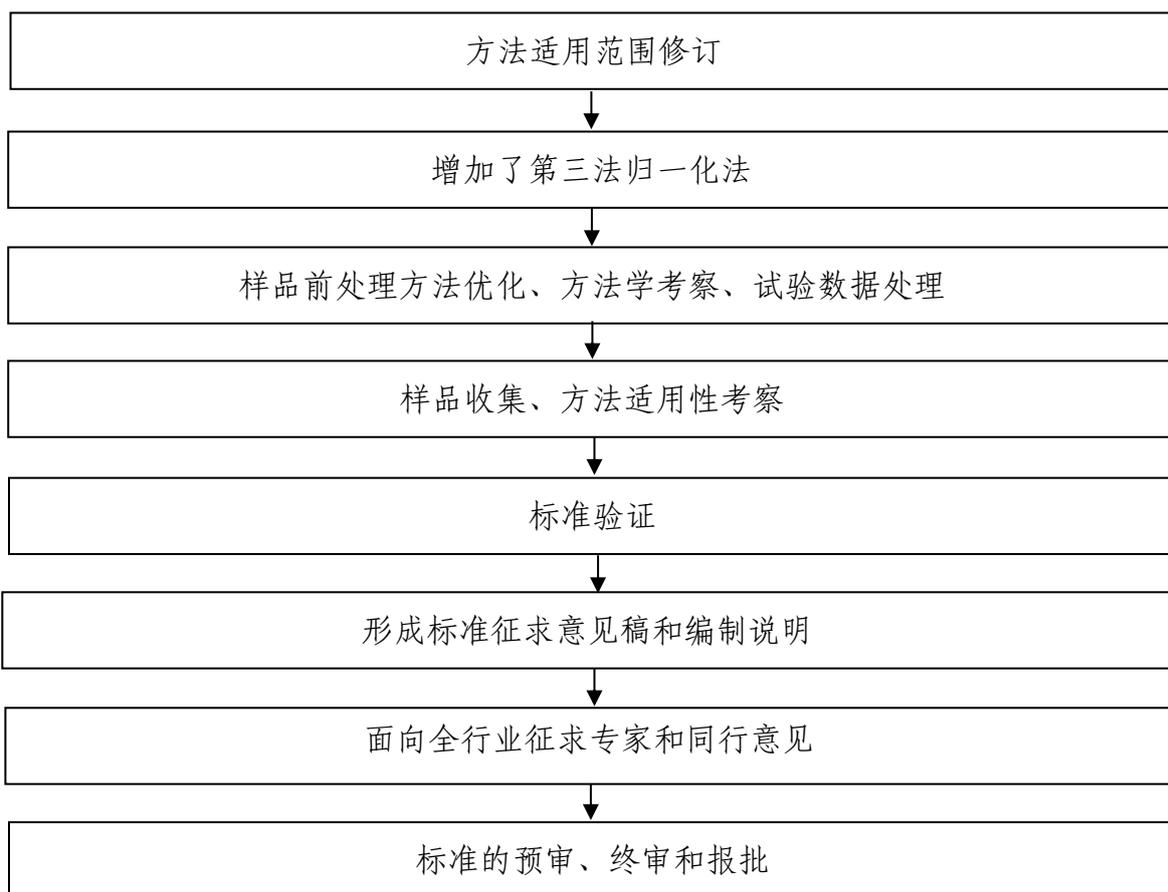


图 1 标准修订技术路线图

### 1.3.3 方法学考察及实际样品测定

2022 年 2 月~2024 年 1 月，开展样品收集、方法学研究和实际样品检测。

### 1.3.4 编制说明和征求意见稿编制

2024 年 1 月，标准编制小组完成标准文本、编制说明征求意见稿的编制工作。

## 二、国家标准编制原则、主要内容及其确定依据

### 2.1 标准编制原则

按照 GB/T 1.1—2020《标准化工作导则第 1 部分：标准化文件的结构和起草规则》、GB/T 1.2—2020《标准化工作导则 第 2 部分：以 ISO/IEC 标准化文件为基础的标准化文件起草规则》和 GB/T 20001.4—2015《标准编制规则第 4 部分：试验方法标准》的规定和要求编写标准全文。查阅了国内外相关标准，结合现行标准实施情况，以保证标准的先进性和衔接性。本次修订在 GB/T 21514—2008 基础上，修改采用 ISO /TS 17764:2002《动物饲料 脂肪酸含量的测定》。本次修订结合国内外脂肪酸检测技术发展趋势和我国饲料行业发展现状，力求应用技术水平高、稳定性和重复性好的技术和设备，保证脂肪酸检测数据准确、可靠，并提高检测效率，全力满足我国饲料行业脂肪酸检测需要。

### 2.2 主要修订内容

#### 2.2.1 修改适用范围

目前，我国饲料行业需要测定饲料中脂肪酸含量的样品主要是含有脂肪的动植物饲料原料、配合饲料、浓缩饲料和精料补充料，因此，本次修订适用范围为：适用于配合饲料、浓缩饲料、精料补充料和饲料原料中脂肪酸的测定。

#### 2.2.2 内标法修改采用 ISO TS 17764:2002

根据我国饲料行业发展现状，考察我国主要饲料原料、饲料产品中脂肪酸种类，根据脂肪酸种类确定内标物，进一步考察脂肪提取方法、皂化和甲酯化条件、色谱条件，修改采用 ISO TS 17764:2002。

#### 2.2.3 增加归一化法

饲料生产企业非常关注动植物油脂和饲料产品的脂肪酸组成比例，通常采用色谱峰面积归一化法测定各脂肪酸的相对含量，根据脂肪酸组成结果判定油脂是否掺假，了解饲料产品的各种脂肪酸的组成比例。

### 2.3 主要技术内容确定的依据

#### 2.3.1 色谱条件的选择和优化

GB/T 21514-2008 规定色谱柱为惰性材料（熔融硅胶或玻璃）。随着气相色谱分析技术进步，国内外检测行业目前已基本采用毛细管色谱柱，根据相似相溶原理，鉴于脂肪酸甲酯的极性较强，参考 GB 5009.168-2016 和有关文献，比较了 DB-FASTFAME 毛

细管色谱柱（90 m×0.25 μm×0.2 μm）和 SP-2560 毛细管柱色谱柱（90 m×0.25 μm×0.2 μm）；为保证 37 种脂肪酸甲酯分离良好，基线平稳，确保目标化合物定量准确，对色谱柱、进样口、检测器的条件进行选择 and 优化，经反复试验，DB-FASTFAME 毛细管色谱柱和 SP-2560 毛细管柱色谱柱对 37 种脂肪酸甲酯均分离度较好，但使用 SP-2560 毛细管柱色谱柱运行时间为 90min，DB-FASTFAME 毛细管色谱柱只需要 53min，故本试验选用 DB-FASTFAME 毛细管色谱柱，最终采用程序升温、分流进样方式，优化后的色谱条件如下，典型气相色谱图见图 2（DB-FASTFAME 毛细管色谱柱）和图 3 SP-2560 毛细管柱色谱柱：

色谱条件 1:

a) 色谱柱：DB-FASTFAME 毛细管色谱柱，90 m×0.25 μm×0.2 μm，或性能相当者。

b) 程序升温：初始温度 75 °C，保持 2min，以 30 °C/min 的速率升温至 200 °C，保持 14min，以 2.5 °C/min 的速率升温至 210 °C，保持 5min，再以 5 °C/min 的速率升温至 240 °C，保持 18 min。

c) 进样口温度：270 °C。

d) 检测器温度：280 °C。

e) 载气：高纯氮。

f) 恒定压力：40 psi。

g) 氢气流速：35 mL/min。

h) 空气流速：350 mL/min。

i) 尾吹流速：25 mL/min。

j) 进样量：1 μL。

k) 分流比：50:1。

色谱条件 2:

a) 色谱柱：SP-2560 毛细管色谱柱，100 m×0.25 μm×0.25 μm，或性能相当者。

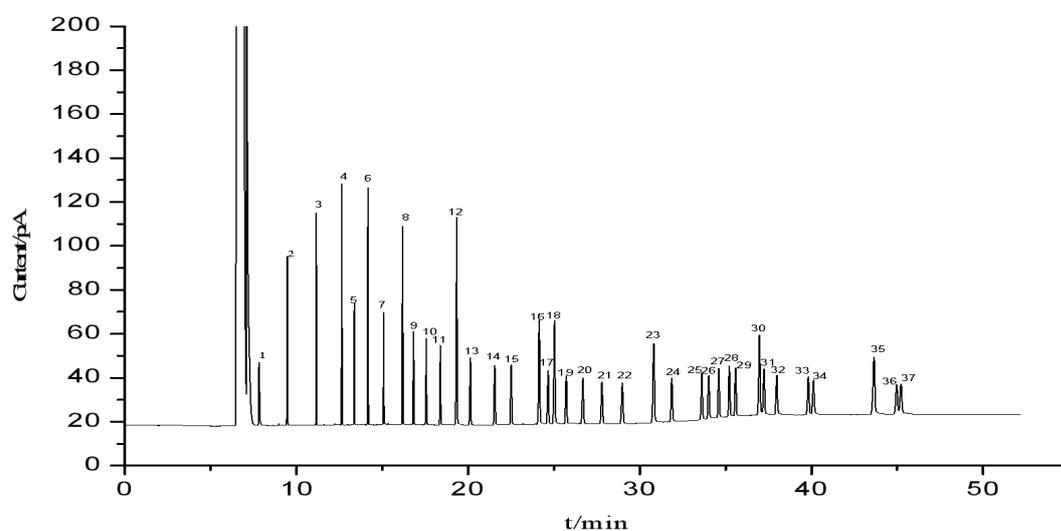
b) 程序升温：初始温度 40 °C，保持 1 min，以 3 °C/min 的速率升温至 220 °C，再以 1.0 °C/min 的速率升温至 230 °C，保持 19 min。

c) 进样口温度：270 °C。

d) 检测器温度：280 °C。

e) 载气：高纯氮。

- f)恒定流量： 1.0 mL/min。
- g)氢气流速： 35 mL/min。
- h)空气流速： 350 mL/min。
- i)尾吹流速： 25 mL/min。
- j)进样量： 1  $\mu$ L。
- k)分流比： 50:1。



注：

1-C4:0, 2-C6:0, 3-C8:0, 4-C10:0, 5-C11:0, 6-C12:0, 7-C13:0, 8-C14:0, 9-C14:1, 10-C15:0, 11-C15:1, 12-C16:0, 13-C16:1, 14-C17:0, 15-C17:1, 16-C18:0, 17-C18:1n9t, 18-C18:1n9c, 19-C18:2n6t, 20-C18:2n6c, 21-C18:3n6, 22-C18:3n3, 23-C20:0, 24-C20:1, 25-C20:2, 26-C21:0, 27-C20:3n6, 28-C20:4n6, 29-C20:3n3, 30-C22:0, 31-C20:5n3, 32-C22:1n9, 33-C22:2, 34-C23:0, 35-C24:0, 36-C24:1, 37-C22:6n3

图 2 37 种脂肪酸甲酯气相色谱图（色谱柱：DB-FASTFAME）

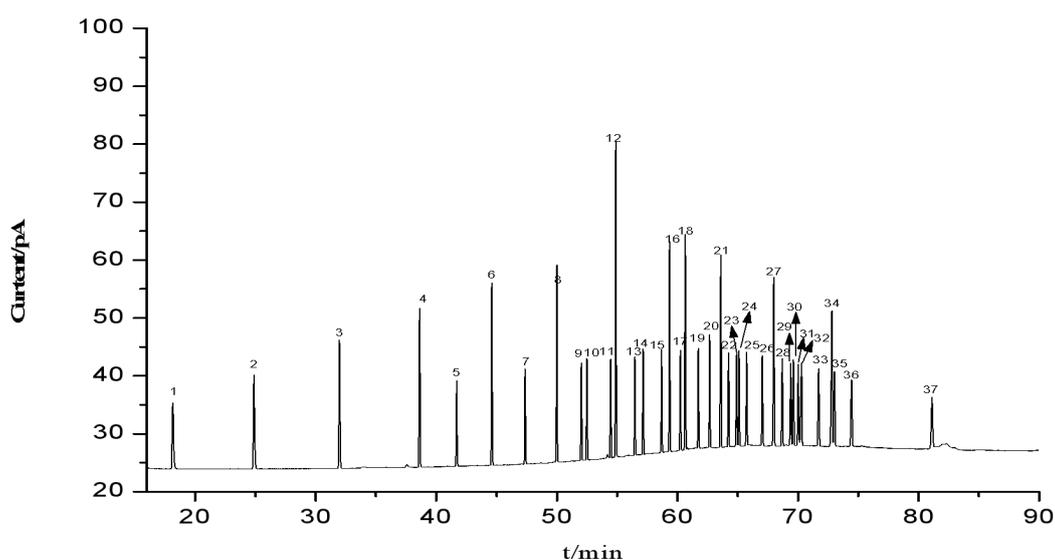


图 3 37 种脂肪酸甲酯气相色谱图（色谱柱：SP-2560）

注：

1-C4:0, 2-C6:0, 3-C8:0, 4-C10:0, 5-C11:0, 6-C12:0, 7-C13:0, 8-C14:0, 9-C14:1, 10-C15:0, 11-C15:1, 12-C16:0, 13-C16:1, 14-C17:0, 15-C17:1, 16-C18:0, 17-C18:1n9t, 18-C18:1n9c, 19-C18:2n6t, 20-C18:2n6c, 21-C20:0, 22-C18:3n6, 23-C20:1, 24-C18:3n3, 25-C21:0, 26-C20:2, 27-C22:0, 28-C20:3n6, 29-C22:1n9, 30-C20:3n3, 31-C20:4n6, 32-C23:0, 33-C22:2, 34-C24:0, 35-C20:5n3, 36-C24:1, 37-C22:6n3

### 2.3.2 内标物的选择

GB/T 21514—2008 用十七烷酸作为内标物，GB 5009.168 - 2016 用十一碳酸甘油三酯作为内标物，张凤枰等以十三烷酸为内标物测定水产饲料中的脂肪酸。试验首先采用十七烷酸、十三烷酸作为内标物，比较油脂和饲料产品的脂肪酸定量测定结果是否存在差异。采集大豆油、玉米油、菜籽油、棉籽油、花生油、葵花籽油、芝麻油、棕榈油、淡水鱼油、海水鱼油、鱿鱼油、猪油、鸭油、鸡油、亚麻籽油、稻米油、玉米、大豆粕、菜粕、鱼膨化饲料、猪配合饲料样品样品，按照 GB/T 21514—2008 测定各种脂肪酸含量，结果见表 3~表 6。十七烷酸、十三烷酸作为内标物，检测结果差异不大，但十七烷酸在样品本底中均检出，结果见表 7，典型气相色谱图见图 4~图 16，若以十七烷酸作为内标物，会影响脂肪酸的定量测定结果。

表 3 13 种实际样品脂肪酸测定结果-内标为十七烷酸

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸测定结果(g/kg) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|          | 大豆油           | 玉米油   | 菜籽油   | 棉籽油   | 花生油   | 葵花籽油  | 芝麻油   | 棕榈油   | 淡水鱼油  | 海水鱼油  | 鲑鱼油   | 猪油    | 鸭油    |
| C4:0     | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C6:0     | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C8:0     | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C10:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.1   | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.5   | 0.4   |
| C11:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C12:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 1.6   | 0.6   | 1.2   | 0.3   | 0.6   | 0.7   |
| C13:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C14:0    | 0.7           | 0.3   | 0.5   | 5.4   | 0.4   | 0.7   | 0.6   | 8.1   | 7.0   | 40.2  | 23.0  | 10.9  | 7.5   |
| C14:1    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.5   | ND    | 0.6   |
| C15:0    | ND            | ND    | 0.2   | 0.2   | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.4   | 1.0   | 7.1   | 3.6   | 0.4   | 0.7   |
| C15:1    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C16:0    | 85.4          | 97.7  | 28.2  | 157.4 | 102.1 | 48.3  | 81.2  | 312.1 | 120.0 | 168.4 | 110.3 | 178.2 | 189.5 |
| C16:1    | 0.8           | 1.0   | 1.7   | 4.0   | 0.5   | 1.0   | 0.9   | 2.0   | 16.9  | 52.3  | 23.7  | 15.9  | 26.1  |
| C17:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C17:1    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 4.3   | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:0    | 34.4          | 14.0  | 13.7  | 20.5  | 39.3  | 30.2  | 38.3  | 36.8  | 35.1  | 64.7  | 14.6  | 117.7 | 63.2  |
| C18:1n9t | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:1n9c | 146.0         | 181.1 | 246.1 | 120.2 | 270.4 | 215.3 | 188.4 | 283.7 | 314.5 | 109.3 | 71.4  | 241.0 | 273.1 |
| C18:2n6t | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:2n6c | 384.3         | 411.0 | 96.5  | 417.6 | 265.0 | 385.9 | 366.0 | 80.4  | 134.8 | 32.3  | 10.1  | 88.7  | 113.5 |
| C18:3n6  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 2.6   | 2.6   | 0.8   | ND    | 0.6   |
| C18:3n3  | 40.3          | 5.3   | 71.1  | 12.1  | 1.6   | 0.6   | 34.2  | 2.0   | 18.6  | 8.9   | 7.5   | 6.9   | 6.4   |
| C20:0    | 3.0           | 3.7   | 6.8   | 2.3   | 15.2  | 2.3   | 4.1   | 3.3   | 2.0   | 4.5   | 1.3   | 2.3   | 1.1   |
| C20:1    | 1.6           | 2.3   | 103.0 | 0.9   | 6.4   | 1.3   | 1.9   | 1.3   | 12.9  | 8.1   | 34.0  | 8.5   | 4.2   |
| C20:2    | ND            | ND    | 2.9   | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.3   | ND    | 7.5   | 4.0   | 3.3   | 5.8   | 2.1   |
| C21:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 1.2   | 0.6   | ND    | ND    |
| C20:3n6  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 5.4   | 2.6   | 0.6   | 0.8   | 1.1   |
| C20:4n6  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 2.0   | 15.2  | 7.6   | 2.0   | 2.4   |
| C20:3n3  | ND            | ND    | 0.6   | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 1.1   | 1.4   | 1.9   | 1.3   | ND    |
| C22:0    | 3.3           | 1.1   | 3.6   | 1.6   | 23.3  | 6.7   | 3.3   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 2.3   | 0.3   | ND    | ND    |
| C20:5n3  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 1.4   | 50.1  | 85.5  | ND    | ND    |
| C22:1n9  | ND            | ND    | 191.4 | ND    | 4.1   | ND    | ND    | ND    | 5.4   | 1.4   | 4.7   | ND    | ND    |
| C22:2    | 0.8           | ND    | 1.7   | ND    | 0.4   | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.5   | 0.9   | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C23:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C24:0    | 1.2           | 1.3   | 1.7   | 0.9   | 9.0   | 2.1   | 1.2   | 0.6   | ND    | 1.1   | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C24:1    | ND            | ND    | 5.7   | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 2.4   | 3.9   | ND    | ND    |
| C22:6n3  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 4.2   | 84.9  | 143.3 | ND    | ND    |

表 4 8 种实际样品检测结果-内标为十七烷酸

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸测定结果(g/kg) |       |       |       |      |      |       |       |
|----------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
|          | 亚麻籽油          | 稻米油   | 鸡油    | 玉米    | 大豆粕  | 菜粕   | 鱼膨化饲料 | 猪配合饲料 |
| C4:0     | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | 0.01  |
| C6:0     | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | 0.01  | ND    |
| C8:0     | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C10:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | 0.01  | ND    |
| C11:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C12:0    | ND            | ND    | 0.2   | ND    | ND   | 0.02 | 0.01  | ND    |
| C13:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C14:0    | 1.3           | 2.9   | 6.0   | 0.02  | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.38  | 0.03  |
| C14:1    | ND            | ND    | 1.0   | ND    | ND   | ND   | 0.01  | ND    |
| C15:0    | 0.2           | 0.3   | 0.7   | ND    | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.08  | 0.01  |
| C15:1    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C16:0    | 49.4          | 133.6 | 201.9 | 3.91  | 1.96 | 1.29 | 1ND   | 4.61  |
| C16:1    | 0.8           | 1.4   | 37.5  | 0.05  | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.41  | 0.06  |
| C17:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C17:1    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C18:0    | 38.0          | 11.2  | 56.3  | 0.48  | 0.34 | 0.21 | 3.01  | 0.54  |
| C18:1n9t | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C18:1n9c | 159.3         | 310.2 | 325.2 | 6.49  | 1.02 | 4.40 | 18.84 | 5.70  |
| C18:2n6t | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C18:2n6c | 133.4         | 300.7 | 176.4 | 14.00 | 5.41 | 2.87 | 25.18 | 15.16 |
| C18:3n6  | ND            | ND    | 1.5   | ND    | ND   | 0.02 | ND    | ND    |
| C18:3n3  | 43ND          | 9.9   | 10.5  | 0.41  | 0.76 | 0.93 | 2.94  | 0.71  |
| C20:0    | 1.3           | 4.2   | 0.8   | 0.10  | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.29  | 0.09  |
| C20:1    | 1.1           | 4.5   | 3.1   | 0.07  | 0.01 | 0.49 | 0.41  | 0.08  |
| C20:2    | ND            | ND    | 1.5   | 0.01  | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.05  | 0.01  |
| C21:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C20:3n6  | ND            | ND    | 1.3   | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C20:4n6  | ND            | ND    | 2.6   | ND    | ND   | ND   | 0.10  | ND    |
| C20:3n3  | 0.4           | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | 0.01 | ND    | ND    |
| C22:0    | 1.1           | 1.3   | ND    | 0.04  | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.21  | 0.04  |
| C20:5n3  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | 0.13  | ND    |
| C22:1n9  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.02 | 1.16 | 0.49  | 0.01  |
| C22:2    | ND            | ND    | ND    | 0.02  | 0.02 | 0.02 | ND    | 0.02  |
| C23:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | 0.02  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.06  | 0.02  |
| C24:0    | 0.7           | 2.3   | ND    | 0.05  | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.20  | 0.05  |
| C24:1    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | 0.06 | 0.05  | ND    |
| C22:6n3  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | 0.34  | ND    |

表5 13种实际样品检测结果-内标为十三烷酸

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸测定结果(g/kg) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|          | 大豆油           | 玉米油   | 菜籽油   | 棉籽油   | 花生油   | 葵花籽油  | 芝麻油   | 棕榈油   | 淡水鱼油  | 海水鱼油  | 鱿鱼油   | 猪油    | 鸭油    |
| C4:0     | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C6:0     | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C8:0     | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C10:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.1   | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.6   | 0.4   |
| C11:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C12:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 1.8   | 0.6   | 1.3   | 0.3   | 0.7   | 0.8   |
| C13:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C14:0    | 0.8           | 0.4   | 0.5   | 5.7   | 0.4   | 0.8   | 0.6   | 8.9   | 7.5   | 42.2  | 26.4  | 12.1  | 8.3   |
| C14:1    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.6   | ND    | 0.7   |
| C15:0    | ND            | ND    | 0.2   | 0.3   | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.5   | 1.1   | 7.5   | 4.3   | 0.4   | 0.9   |
| C15:1    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C16:0    | 93.9          | 104.6 | 29.8  | 162.6 | 107.9 | 53.7  | 85.4  | 338.2 | 126.6 | 173.3 | 137.4 | 193.5 | 207.2 |
| C16:1    | 0.9           | 1.0   | 1.8   | 4.2   | 0.6   | 1.1   | 1.0   | 2.3   | 18.0  | 54.5  | 26.3  | 17.6  | 28.8  |
| C17:0    | 1.1           | 0.7   | 0.4   | 1.0   | 0.7   | 0.4   | 0.8   | 0.9   | 1.7   | 13.1  | 5.5   | 2.1   | 1.7   |
| C17:1    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 4.4   | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:0    | 37.8          | 14.7  | 14.5  | 21.0  | 41.3  | 33.5  | 39.4  | 39.4  | 36.8  | 65.5  | 16.6  | 123.1 | 68.8  |
| C18:1n9t | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:1n9c | 160.6         | 192.6 | 264.7 | 123.6 | 286.2 | 239.3 | 196.2 | 304.2 | 332.7 | 111.5 | 77.4  | 259.3 | 298.9 |
| C18:2n6t | 0.0           | ND    |
| C18:2n6c | 423.0         | 439.3 | 103.6 | 430.8 | 281.9 | 425.9 | 385.6 | 85.3  | 143.8 | 33.0  | 11.1  | 96.7  | 124.2 |
| C18:3n6  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 2.8   | 2.7   | 0.9   | ND    | 0.7   |
| C18:3n3  | 44.4          | 5.7   | 76.3  | 12.6  | 1.6   | 0.6   | 36.3  | 2.1   | 20.1  | 9.2   | 8.1   | 7.5   | 7.0   |
| C20:0    | 3.3           | 3.9   | 7.2   | 2.3   | 15.9  | 2.5   | 4.1   | 3.5   | 2.1   | 4.5   | 1.4   | 2.4   | 1.2   |
| C20:1    | 2.1           | 2.4   | 110.2 | 0.9   | 6.8   | 1.5   | 1.7   | 1.4   | 13.6  | 8.2   | 36.2  | 8.9   | 4.5   |
| C20:2    | ND            | ND    | 3.1   | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.3   | ND    | 7.9   | 4.1   | 3.5   | 6.1   | 2.3   |
| C21:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 1.1   | 0.7   | ND    | ND    |
| C20:3n6  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 5.7   | 2.6   | 0.7   | 0.9   | 1.2   |
| C20:4n6  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 2.1   | 15.5  | 8.3   | 2.1   | 2.6   |
| C20:3n3  | ND            | ND    | 0.6   | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 1.2   | 1.4   | 2.0   | 1.4   | ND    |
| C22:0    | 3.6           | 1.1   | 3.8   | 1.6   | 24.1  | 7.3   | 3.3   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 2.3   | 0.3   | ND    | ND    |
| C20:5n3  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 1.4   | 51.3  | 94.5  | ND    | ND    |
| C22:1n9  | ND            | ND    | 203.4 | ND    | 4.3   | ND    | ND    | ND    | 5.7   | 1.4   | 4.9   | ND    | ND    |
| C22:2    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.5   | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C23:0    | 0.9           | ND    | 1.7   | ND    | 0.2   | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 0.8   | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C24:0    | 1.3           | 1.4   | 1.7   | 0.9   | 9.1   | 2.3   | 1.2   | 0.6   | ND    | 1.0   | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C24:1    | ND            | ND    | 6.0   | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 3.1   | 2.4   | 4.0   | ND    | ND    |
| C22:6n3  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND    | 86.0  | 155.5 | ND    | ND    |

表 6 8 种实际样品检测结果-内标为十三烷酸

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸测定结果(g/kg) |       |       |       |      |      |       |       |
|----------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
|          | 亚麻籽油          | 稻米油   | 鸡油    | 玉米    | 大豆粕  | 菜粕   | 鱼膨化饲料 | 猪配合饲料 |
| C4:0     | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C6:0     | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C8:0     | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C10:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C11:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C12:0    | ND            | ND    | 0.4   | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C13:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C14:0    | 1.1           | 2.4   | 5.9   | ND    | ND   | ND   | 0.39  | ND    |
| C14:1    | ND            | ND    | 1.0   | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C15:0    | 0.3           | 0.3   | 0.8   | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C15:1    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C16:0    | 50.4          | 140.9 | 198.0 | 3.76  | 1.76 | 0.87 | 10.39 | 4.56  |
| C16:1    | 0.8           | 1.5   | 39.7  | ND    | ND   | ND   | 0.43  | ND    |
| C17:0    | 0.5           | 0.4   | 1.4   | ND    | ND   | ND   | 0.16  | ND    |
| C17:1    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C18:0    | 38.4          | 11.8  | 58.6  | 0.46  | 0.30 | 0.14 | 3.21  | 0.53  |
| C18:1n9t | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C18:1n9c | 161.8         | 325.7 | 284.0 | 6.34  | 0.91 | 3.02 | 19.99 | 5.60  |
| C18:2n6t | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C18:2n6c | 135.7         | 315.1 | 162.2 | 13.70 | 4.82 | 1.95 | 26.47 | 14.96 |
| C18:3n6  | ND            | ND    | 1.7   | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C18:3n3  | 438.4         | 10.4  | 11.5  | 0.40  | 0.67 | 0.64 | 3.09  | 0.70  |
| C20:0    | 1.3           | 4.4   | 0.9   | 0.10  | ND   | ND   | 0.32  | ND    |
| C20:1    | 1.1           | 4.6   | 3.4   | ND    | ND   | 0.33 | 0.48  | ND    |
| C20:2    | ND            | ND    | 1.7   | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C21:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C20:3n6  | ND            | ND    | 1.4   | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C20:4n6  | ND            | ND    | 2.9   | ND    | ND   | ND   | 0.11  | ND    |
| C20:3n3  | 0.4           | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C22:0    | 1.1           | 1.4   | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND3  | 0.23  | ND    |
| C20:5n3  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | 0.14  | ND    |
| C22:1n9  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | 0.80 | 0.54  | ND    |
| C22:2    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C23:0    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C24:0    | 0.7           | 2.3   | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | 0.23  | ND    |
| C24:1    | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | ND    | ND    |
| C22:6n3  | ND            | ND    | ND    | ND    | ND   | ND   | 0.37  | ND    |

表7 13种实际样品未加内标脂肪酸色谱峰面积测定结果

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸色谱峰面积测定结果(pA*s) |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|          | 大豆油                | 玉米油    | 菜籽油    | 棉籽油    | 花生油    | 葵花籽油   | 芝麻油    | 棕榈油    | 淡水鱼油   | 海水鱼油   | 鱿鱼油    | 猪油     | 鸭油     |
| C4:0     | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     |
| C6:0     | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     |
| C8:0     | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     |
| C10:0    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | 2.0    | ND     | ND     | ND     | 5.6    | 4.2    |
| C11:0    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     |
| C12:0    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | 25.3   | 10.3   | 20.2   | 5.1    | 6.7    | 8.4    |
| C13:0    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     |
| C14:0    | 11.7               | 5.5    | 6.5    | 95.7   | 5.9    | 11.3   | 9.2    | 130.5  | 128.5  | 699.6  | 409.5  | 128.7  | 97.8   |
| C14:1    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | 2.7    | 39.9   | 9.5    | ND     | 8.0    |
| C15:0    | ND                 | ND     | 3.2    | 3.4    | ND     | ND     | ND     | 6.3    | 17.7   | 125.0  | 65.4   | 4.2    | 9.8    |
| C15:1    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     |
| C16:0    | 1703.8             | 1919.7 | 530.0  | 3134.7 | 1990.8 | 964.6  | 1594.9 | 5579.4 | 2483.7 | 3263.3 | 2262.1 | 2307.9 | 2744.7 |
| C16:1    | 14.6               | 16.8   | 28.8   | 73.0   | 10.3   | 17.8   | 17.5   | 34.3   | 323.7  | 942.7  | 425.5  | 193.5  | 349.6  |
| C17:0    | 16.3               | 11.7   | 6.7    | 16.9   | 11.9   | 6.2    | 13.3   | 13.6   | 30.4   | 230.7  | 87.4   | 22.8   | 20.7   |
| C17:1    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | 74.6   | ND     | ND     | ND     |
| C18:0    | 645.9              | 259.4  | 245.3  | 390.2  | 730.7  | 574.0  | 701.9  | 618.1  | 691.9  | 1181.3 | 270.3  | 1378.1 | 856.8  |
| C18:1n9t | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     |
| C18:1n9c | 3367.7             | 4149.1 | 5487.5 | 2807.4 | 6222.1 | 5024.0 | 4277.5 | 5874.6 | 7649.1 | 2464.5 | 1594.7 | 3621.3 | 4595.8 |
| C18:2n6t | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     |
| C18:2n6c | 8100.3             | 8693.4 | 1979.1 | 8931.5 | 5635.0 | 8211.4 | 7694.6 | 1529.9 | 3024.3 | 666.7  | 208.2  | 1230.8 | 1754.5 |
| C18:3n6  | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | 47.9   | 43.0   | 12.9   | ND     | 7.0    |
| C18:3n3  | 725.2              | 97.1   | 1257.5 | 223.1  | 27.7   | 10.5   | 623.6  | 32.8   | 359.7  | 160.0  | 130.1  | 81.5   | 85.9   |
| C20:0    | 54.3               | 66.5   | 119.1  | 43.3   | 277.7  | 42.5   | 71.5   | 53.8   | 38.4   | 79.5   | 22.4   | 26.3   | 14.2   |
| C20:1    | 32.0               | 41.8   | 1805.8 | 16.2   | 116.7  | 24.2   | 32.2   | 21.5   | 248.8  | 143.9  | 592.9  | 98.4   | 54.4   |
| C20:2    | ND                 | ND     | 50.3   | ND     | ND     | ND     | 5.5    | ND     | 144.0  | 69.9   | 56.5   | 66.5   | 27.5   |
| C21:0    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | 20.4   | 10.8   | ND     | ND     |
| C20:3n6  | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | 102.4  | 44.5   | 11.4   | 10.0   | 14.1   |
| C20:4n6  | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | 38.4   | 271.4  | 135.1  | 23.2   | 32.3   |
| C20:3n3  | ND                 | ND     | 9.7    | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | 21.6   | 23.7   | 32.6   | 15.0   | ND     |
| C22:0    | 62.2               | 20.5   | ND     | 30.9   | ND     | 128.8  | 60.0   | 10.8   | 14.4   | 42.9   | 6.1    | ND     | ND     |
| C20:5n3  | ND                 | ND     | 66.3   | ND     | 444.6  | ND     | ND     | ND     | 24.5   | 887.4  | 1522.6 | ND     | ND     |
| C22:1n9  | ND                 | ND     | 3414.1 | ND     | 78.2   | ND     | ND     | ND     | 110.2  | 26.5   | 82.3   | ND     | ND     |
| C22:2    | ND                 | ND     | 29.6   | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | 9.1    | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     |
| C23:0    | 11.7               | ND     | ND     | ND     | 7.2    | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | 14.9   | ND     | ND     | ND     |
| C24:0    | 23.2               | 25.8   | 31.3   | 18.3   | 180.1  | 41.7   | 23.1   | 11.1   | ND     | 20.6   | ND     | ND     | ND     |
| C24:1    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | 46.4   | 72.1   | ND     | ND     |
| C22:6n3  | ND                 | ND     | 105.2  | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND     | 65.8   | 1345.7 | 2265.3 | ND     | ND     |

表 8 8 种实际样品未加内标脂肪酸色谱峰面积测定结果

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸色谱峰面积测定结果(pA*s) |        |        |         |        |        |        |         |
|----------|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
|          | 亚麻籽油               | 稻米油    | 鸡油     | 玉米      | 大豆粕    | 菜粕     | 鱼膨化饲料  | 猪配合饲料   |
| C4:0     | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | ND     | ND     | 12.6    |
| C6:0     | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | ND     | 1.1    | ND      |
| C8:0     | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND      |
| C10:0    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | ND     | 2.1    | ND      |
| C11:0    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND      |
| C12:0    | ND                 | ND     | 4.4    | 2.0     | ND     | 3.8    | 4.6    | 15.4    |
| C13:0    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND      |
| C14:0    | 22.3               | 46.1   | 65.8   | 21.0    | 17.9   | 26.7   | 94.3   | 33.1    |
| C14:1    | ND                 | ND     | 11.7   | ND      | ND     | ND     | 3.1    | ND      |
| C15:0    | 3.0                | 4.1    | 8.7    | 4.6     | 7.4    | 11.3   | 19.2   | 13.0    |
| C15:1    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND      |
| C16:0    | 756.0              | 2044.3 | 2491.4 | 3696.3  | 2103.2 | 1137.6 | 2529.0 | 6018.4  |
| C16:1    | 11.2               | 22.7   | 458.7  | 58.7    | 23.5   | 80.2   | 107.4  | 71.9    |
| C17:0    | 8.1                | 6.1    | 16.4   | 21.0    | 17.8   | 12.7   | ND     | 37.0    |
| C17:1    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND      |
| C18:0    | 572.4              | 167.7  | 693.7  | 504.6   | 396.2  | 215.0  | 770.1  | 708.3   |
| C18:1n9t | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND      |
| C18:1n9c | 2487.6             | 4815.7 | 4134.1 | 6324.4  | 1208.9 | 3854.5 | 4936.6 | 7590.3  |
| C18:2n6t | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND      |
| C18:2n6c | 2046.1             | 4570.5 | 2176.8 | 13108.0 | 5694.6 | 2400.3 | 6391.3 | 19644.2 |
| C18:3n6  | ND                 | ND     | 17.6   | ND      | ND     | 12.4   | ND     | ND      |
| C18:3n3  | 6725.0             | 153.0  | 132.4  | 390.8   | 779.6  | 741.0  | 756.6  | 924.7   |
| C20:0    | 19.9               | 62.2   | 9.8    | 97.2    | 20.8   | 44.6   | 76.4   | 114.2   |
| C20:1    | 16.6               | 65.6   | 38.8   | 67.3    | 17.5   | 398.3  | 65.1   | 98.9    |
| C20:2    | ND                 | ND     | 18.8   | 10.1    | 6.4    | 26.7   | 13.8   | 17.8    |
| C21:0    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | ND     | ND     | 5.2     |
| C20:3n6  | ND                 | ND     | 16.4   | ND      | ND     | ND     | ND     | ND      |
| C20:4n6  | ND                 | ND     | 33.8   | ND      | ND     | ND     | 26.0   | ND      |
| C20:3n3  | 5.4                | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | 6.4    | ND     | ND      |
| C22:0    | 16.7               | 2ND    | ND     | 35.5    | 38.0   | 33.0   | 55.5   | 56.7    |
| C20:5n3  | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | ND     | 34.8   | ND      |
| C22:1n9  | ND                 | ND     | ND     | 5.3     | 19.1   | 965.4  | 128.6  | 11.3    |
| C22:2    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | 17.9    | 23.7   | 8.9    | ND     | 26.4    |
| C23:0    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | 2ND     | 2ND    | 10.6   | 16.2   | 30.5    |
| C24:0    | 10.8               | 33.0   | ND     | 49.0    | 29.0   | 26.8   | 54.7   | 66.5    |
| C24:1    | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | 43.0   | 18.1   | ND      |
| C22:6n3  | ND                 | ND     | ND     | ND      | ND     | ND     | 84.8   | ND      |

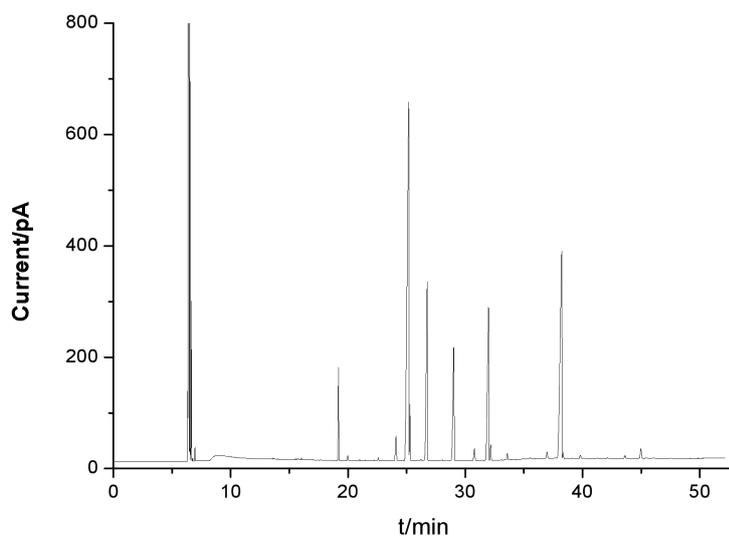


图 4 菜籽油气相色谱图

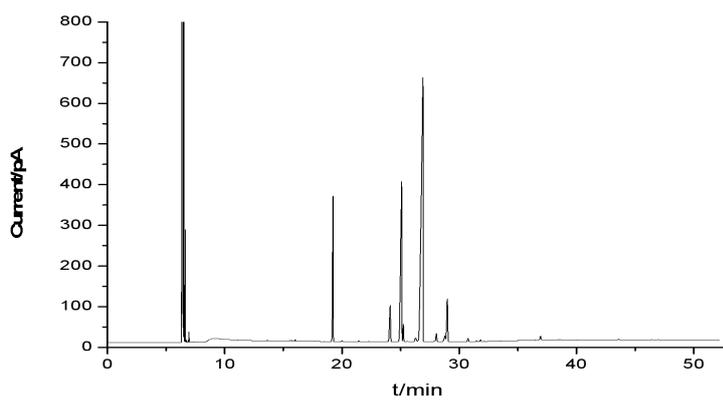


图 5 大豆油气相色谱图

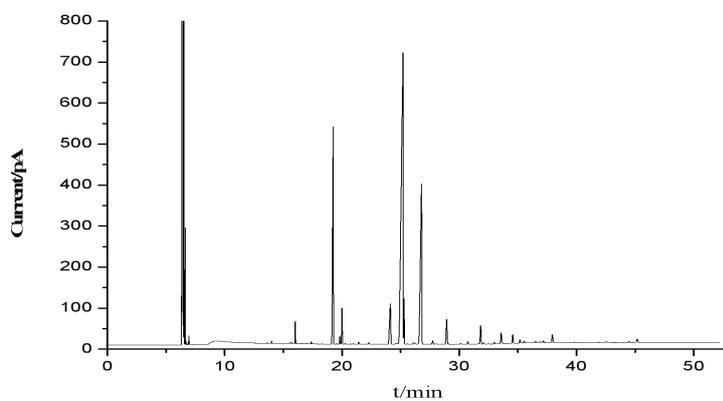


图 6 淡水鱼油气相色谱图

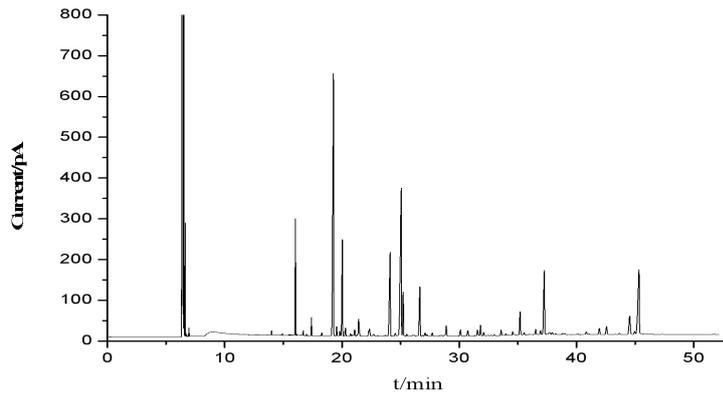


图 7 海水鱼油气相色谱图

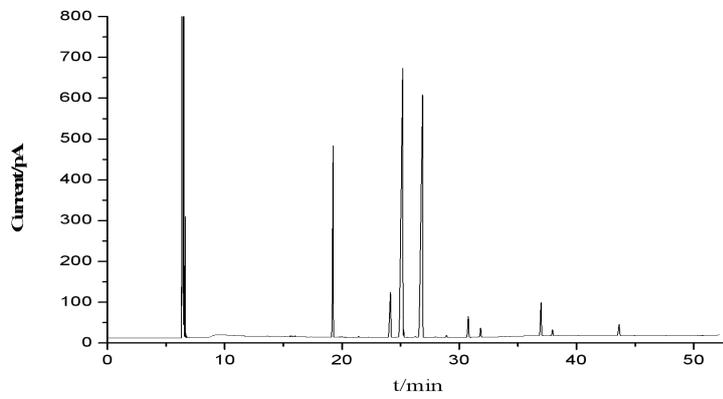


图 8 海水鱼油气相色谱图

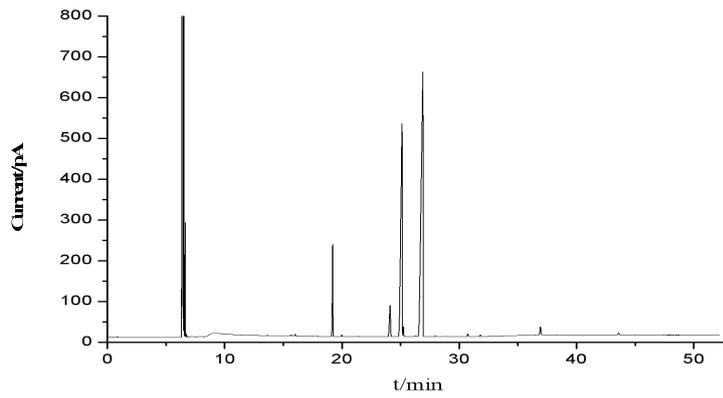


图 9 葵花籽油气相色谱图

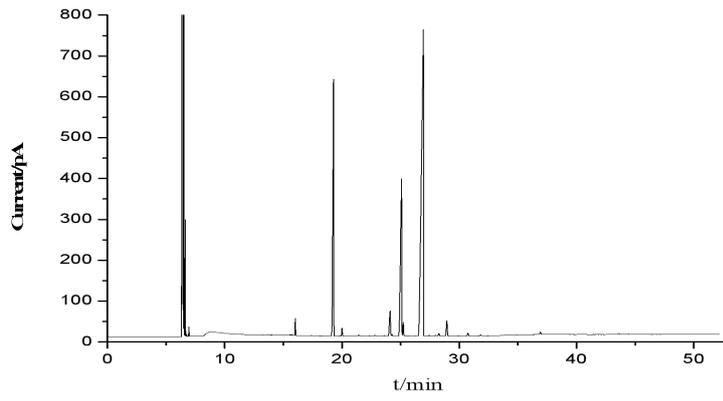


图 10 棉籽油气相色谱图

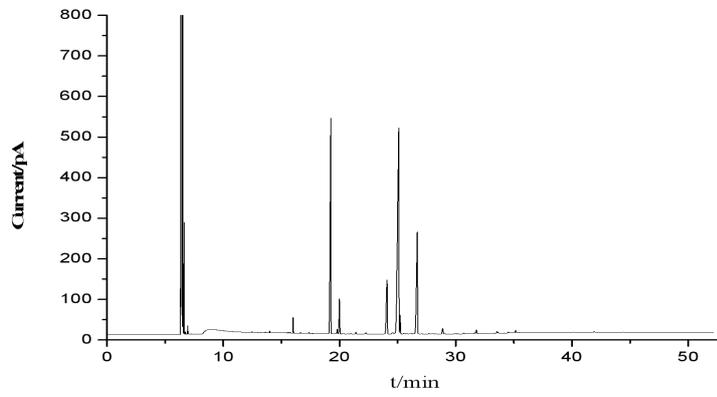


图 11 鸭油气相色谱图

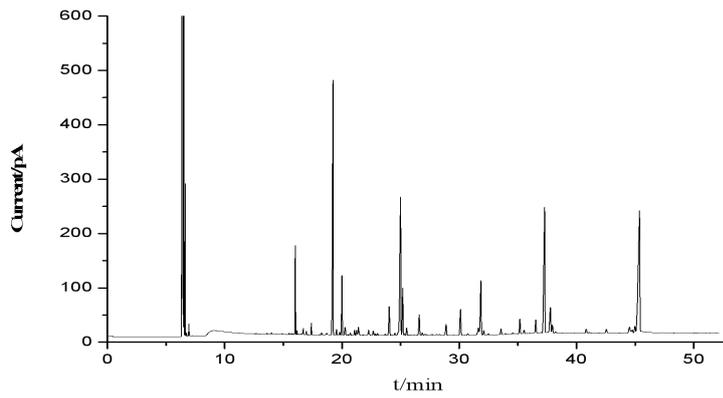


图 12 鲑鱼油气相色谱图

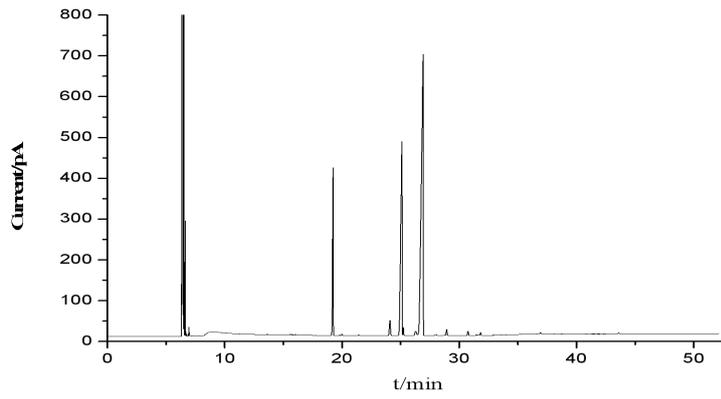


图 13 玉米油气相色谱图

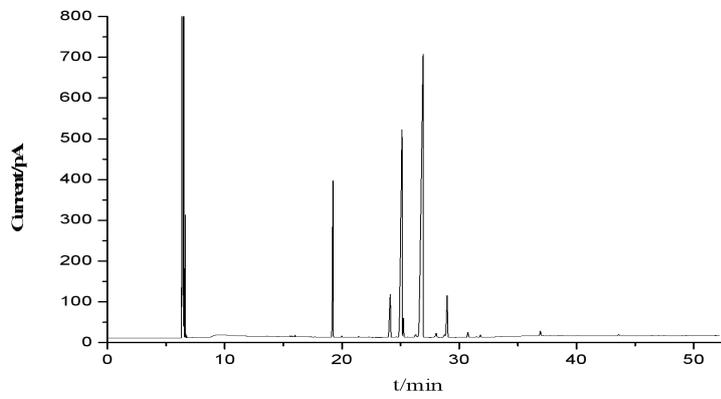


图 14 芝麻油气相色谱图

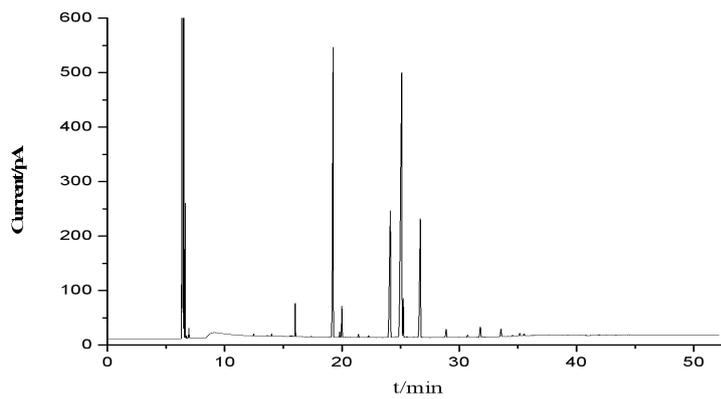


图 15 猪油气相色谱图

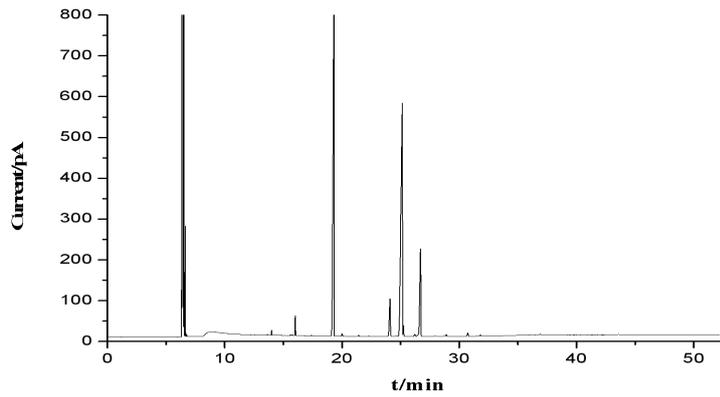


图 16 棕榈油气相色谱图

试验参考 GB 5009.168—2016《食品安全国家标准 食品中脂肪酸的测定》，考察十一碳酸甘油三酯、十七烷酸、十三烷酸作为内标物对乳粉脂肪酸测定结果的影响。选取了 2 个乳粉，按照碱水解方法测定其脂肪酸含量，结果见表 10，由表 10 可知，十七烷酸、十三烷酸作为内标物的脂肪酸测定结果明显异常，因为在碱性条件下，十七烷酸和十三烷酸不稳定，会发生反应，导致结果偏高，因此选取十一碳酸甘油三酯作为乳粉、奶粉脂肪酸检测的内标物，典型气相色谱图见图 17~图 18。

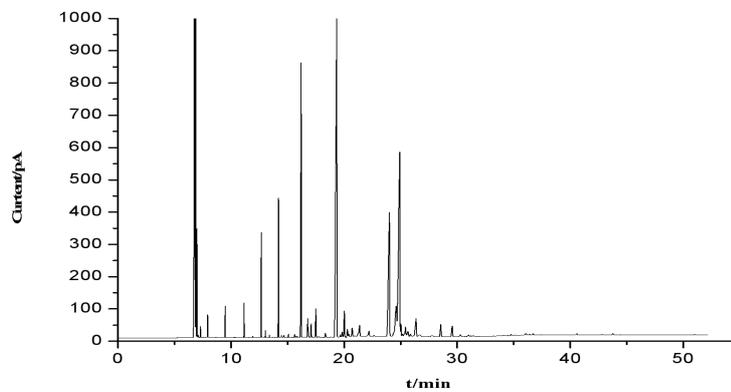


图 17 奶粉气相色谱图

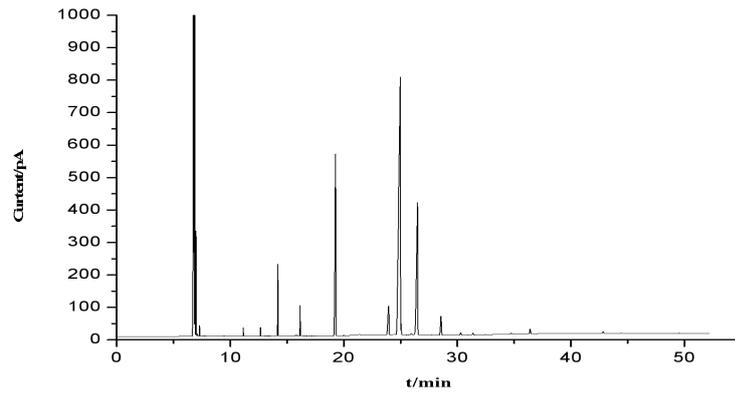


图 18 乳粉气相色谱图

表 9 添加不同内标物乳粉样品脂肪酸结果

| 化合物      | 检测结果(g/kg)   |       |          |       |          |       |
|----------|--------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|
|          | 内标物-十一碳酸甘油三酯 |       | 内标物-十三烷酸 |       | 内标物-十七烷酸 |       |
|          | 乳粉1          | 乳粉2   | 乳粉1      | 乳粉2   | 乳粉1      | 乳粉2   |
| C4:0     | 2.9          | ND    | 44.8     | ND    | 5.7      | 5.7   |
| C6:0     | 2.8          | 0.1   | 51.0     | 1.1   | 6.3      | 6.3   |
| C8:0     | 2.6          | 0.9   | 47.0     | 6.8   | 5.9      | 5.9   |
| C10:0    | 7.4          | 0.9   | 133.1    | 6.8   | 16.9     | 16.9  |
| C11:0    | ND           | ND    | 5.9      | ND    | 0.8      | 0.8   |
| C12:0    | 10.1         | 7.5   | 92.3     | 26.2  | 11.8     | 11.8  |
| C13:0    | 0.3          | ND    | ND       | ND    | 0.6      | 0.6   |
| C14:0    | 28.1         | 3.8   | 515.8    | 28.5  | 66.5     | 66.5  |
| C14:1    | 1.7          | ND    | 30.5     | ND    | 4.0      | 4.0   |
| C15:0    | 2.8          | ND    | 51.7     | 0.8   | 6.7      | 6.7   |
| C15:1    | ND           | ND    | 3.5      | ND    | ND       | ND    |
| C16:0    | 66.6         | 40.6  | 1331.8   | 285.8 | 174.5    | 174.5 |
| C16:1    | 3.9          | 0.3   | 65.6     | 2.3   | 9.4      | 9.4   |
| C17:0    | 1.9          | 0.2   | 36.5     | 1.3   | ND       | ND    |
| C17:1    | 0.8          | ND    | 14.6     | ND    | 1.9      | 1.9   |
| C18:0    | 30.1         | 10.3  | 575.4    | 69.3  | 74.9     | 74.9  |
| C18:1n9t | ND           | ND    | ND       | ND    | ND       | ND    |
| C18:1n9c | 40.9         | 110.8 | 937.4    | 858.0 | 122.5    | 122.5 |
| C18:2n6t | ND           | ND    | ND       | ND    | ND       | ND    |
| C18:2n6c | 3.8          | 45.1  | 81.7     | 329.3 | 12.3     | 12.3  |
| C18:3n6  | ND           | ND    | 0.5      | ND    | ND       | ND    |
| C18:3n3  | 2.3          | 5.7   | 42.2     | 36.0  | 5.6      | 5.6   |
| C20:0    | 0.5          | 0.8   | 8.8      | 4.7   | 1.2      | 1.2   |
| C20:1    | 0.1          | 0.6   | 2.4      | 3.4   | 0.3      | 0.3   |
| C20:2    | ND           | ND    | ND       | ND    | ND       | ND    |
| C21:0    | 0.1          | ND    | 2.0      | ND    | 0.3      | 0.3   |
| C20:3n6  | 0.1          | ND    | 2.1      | ND    | 0.3      | 0.3   |
| C20:4n6  | 0.2          | 0.3   | 3.3      | 1.9   | 0.4      | 0.4   |
| C20:3n3  | 0.1          | ND    | 0.9      | ND    | 0.1      | 0.1   |
| C22:0    | 0.1          | 1.3   | 2.9      | 8.0   | 0.4      | 0.4   |
| C20:5n3  | 0.3          | ND    | 5.3      | ND    | 0.7      | 0.7   |
| C22:1n9  | ND           | ND    | ND       | ND    | ND       | ND    |
| C22:2    | 0.1          | ND    | 1.3      | ND    | 0.2      | 0.2   |
| C23:0    | ND           | ND    | ND       | ND    | ND       | ND    |
| C24:0    | 0.1          | 0.6   | 1.8      | 4.4   | 0.2      | 0.2   |
| C24:1    | ND           | ND    | ND       | ND    | ND       | ND    |
| C22:6n3  | ND           | 0.2   | ND       | 1.1   | ND       | ND    |

### 2.3.3 水解时间和水解温度的选择

#### 2.3.3.1 酸水解

参考 GB 5009.168—2016《食品安全国家标准 食品中脂肪酸的测定》，称取适量鱼粉、菜粕、大豆粕、玉米、鱼膨化饲料、猪配合饲料试样于 250 mL 圆底烧瓶中，准确加入 1.0 mL 十三烷酸内标溶液（10 mg/mL）、100 mg 焦性没食子酸、4~6 粒沸石，再加入 2 mL 95%乙醇和 4 mL 水，加入 10 mL~30 mL 盐酸溶液（8.3 mol/L），混匀。将烧瓶放入 80 °C 水浴中后，选择时间 30 min、40 min、50 min、60 min 水解，每隔 10 min 振摇一次烧瓶，使黏附在烧瓶壁上的颗粒物混入溶液中，检测结果见表 11~表 16，趋势图见图 19。结果表明：水解时间为 30 min 时主要脂肪酸测定结果偏低，水解时间为 40 min、50 min、60 min 时主要脂肪酸测定结果基本一致，表明水解 40 min 时，脂肪酸已能够完全水解。因此，综合考虑，选择水解 40 min 作为饲料中脂肪酸含量测定的酸水解时间。

选取鱼粉、鱼膨化饲料进行了酸水解温度的考察，选择温度 60 °C、70 °C、80 °C、90 °C 水解，测定结果见表 17~表 18，趋势图见图 20。结果表明：水解温度为 60 °C~80 °C 时，脂肪酸含量呈上升趋势，90 °C 时含量开始降低，因此，综合考虑，选择水解温度 80 °C 作为饲料中脂肪酸含量测定的酸水解温度。

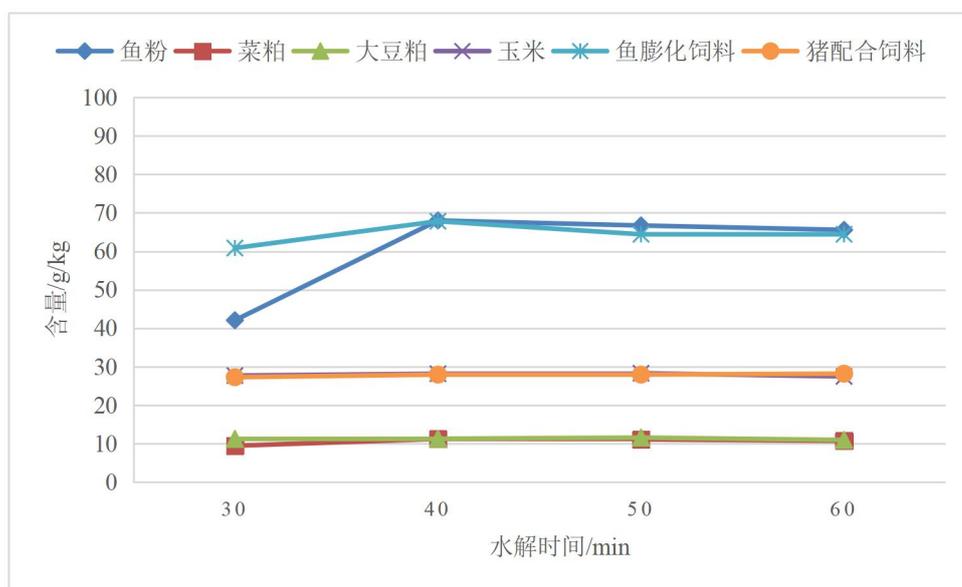


图 19 酸水解时间考察

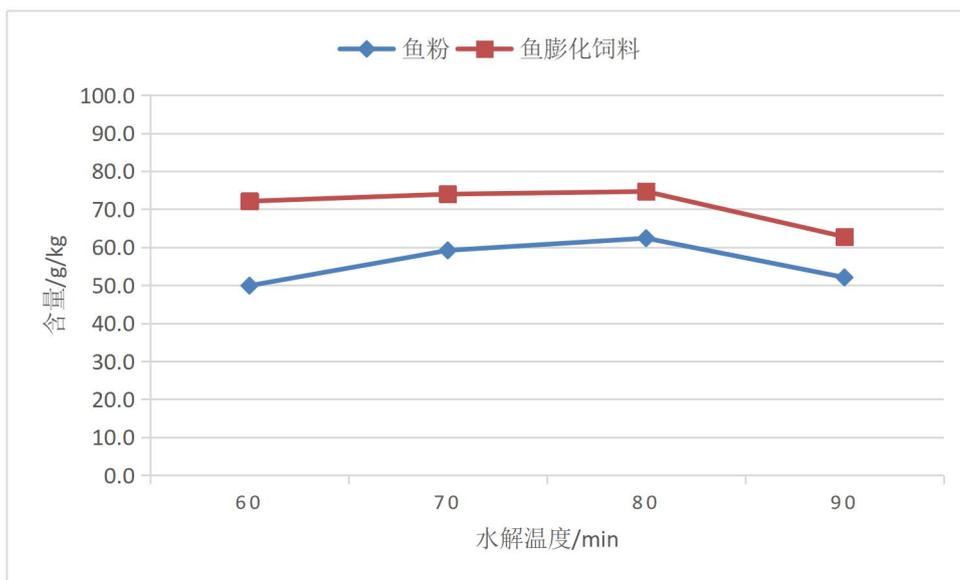


图 20 酸水解温度考察

表 11 不同水解时间对鱼粉检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸检测结果(g/kg) |          |          |          |
|----------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|
|          | 水解30 min      | 水解40 min | 水解50 min | 水解60 min |
| C4:0     | ND            | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C6:0     | ND            | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C8:0     | ND            | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C10:0    | 0.01          | 0.01     | 0.01     | 0.01     |
| C11:0    | ND            | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C12:0    | 0.04          | 0.06     | 0.06     | 0.06     |
| C13:0    | ND            | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C14:0    | 2.69          | 4.56     | 4.49     | 4.42     |
| C14:1    | ND            | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C15:0    | 0.32          | 0.52     | 0.51     | 0.50     |
| C15:1    | ND            | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C16:0    | 10.46         | 16.78    | 16.45    | 16.16    |
| C16:1    | 2.87          | 5.00     | 4.94     | 4.84     |
| C17:0    | 0.28          | 0.51     | 0.50     | 0.49     |
| C17:1    | 0.52          | 0.71     | 0.66     | 0.68     |
| C18:0    | 2.10          | 3.75     | 3.66     | 3.56     |
| C18:1n9t | ND            | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C18:1n9c | 4.05          | 6.9      | 6.79     | 6.62     |
| C18:2n6t | ND            | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C18:2n6c | 0.56          | 0.95     | 0.92     | 0.86     |
| C18:3n6  | 0.07          | 0.12     | 0.12     | 0.12     |
| C18:3n3  | 0.43          | 0.68     | 0.66     | 0.67     |
| C20:0    | 0.19          | 0.38     | 0.37     | 0.37     |
| C20:1    | 0.57          | 1.10     | 1.07     | 1.06     |
| C20:2    | 0.08          | 0.14     | 0.14     | 0.13     |
| C21:0    | 0.04          | 0.07     | 0.06     | 0.06     |
| C20:3n6  | 0.04          | 0.08     | 0.08     | 0.07     |
| C20:4n6  | 0.58          | 0.84     | 0.83     | 0.82     |
| C20:3n3  | 0.05          | 0.09     | 0.09     | 0.09     |
| C22:0    | 0.06          | 0.13     | 0.12     | 0.12     |
| C20:5n3  | 6.33          | 10.01    | 9.77     | 9.78     |
| C22:1n9  | 0.11          | 0.21     | 0.21     | 0.20     |
| C22:2    | ND            | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C23:0    | ND            | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C24:0    | 0.13          | 0.34     | 0.34     | 0.30     |
| C24:1    | 0.35          | 0.92     | 0.90     | 0.78     |
| C22:6n3  | 9.14          | 13.14    | 12.95    | 12.78    |

表 12 不同水解时间对菜粕检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸测定结果 (g/kg) |         |         |         |
|----------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
|          | 水解30min        | 水解40min | 水解50min | 水解60min |
| C4:0     | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C6:0     | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C8:0     | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C10:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C11:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C12:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C13:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C14:0    | 0.02           | 0.02    | 0.02    | 0.02    |
| C14:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C15:0    | 0.01           | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C15:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C16:0    | 0.95           | 1.16    | 1.14    | 1.12    |
| C16:1    | 0.07           | 0.08    | 0.08    | 0.08    |
| C17:0    | 0.01           | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C17:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:0    | 0.16           | 0.21    | 0.20    | 0.19    |
| C18:1n9t | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:1n9c | 3.50           | 4.20    | 4.14    | 4.02    |
| C18:2n6t | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:2n6c | 2.32           | 2.71    | 2.69    | 2.61    |
| C18:3n6  | 0.01           | 0.01    | 0.01    | ND      |
| C18:3n3  | 0.72           | 0.80    | 0.81    | 0.77    |
| C20:0    | 0.04           | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.05    |
| C20:1    | 0.41           | 0.49    | 0.48    | 0.46    |
| C20:2    | 0.03           | 0.03    | 0.03    | 0.03    |
| C21:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:3n6  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:4n6  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:3n3  | ND             | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C22:0    | 0.03           | 0.04    | 0.04    | 0.04    |
| C20:5n3  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C22:1n9  | 1.10           | 1.28    | 1.26    | 1.19    |
| C22:2    | 0.02           | 0.02    | 0.02    | 0.02    |
| C23:0    | ND             | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C24:0    | 0.02           | 0.03    | 0.04    | 0.04    |
| C24:1    | 0.04           | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.05    |
| C22:6n3  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |

表 13 不同水解时间对大豆粕检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸测定结果 (g/kg) |         |         |         |
|----------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
|          | 水解30min        | 水解40min | 水解50min | 水解60min |
| C4:0     | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C6:0     | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C8:0     | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C10:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C11:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C12:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C13:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C14:0    | 0.02           | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C14:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C15:0    | 0.01           | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C15:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C16:0    | 2.30           | 2.29    | 2.34    | 2.20    |
| C16:1    | 0.02           | 0.02    | 0.02    | 0.02    |
| C17:0    | 0.02           | 0.02    | 0.02    | 0.02    |
| C17:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:0    | 0.46           | 0.45    | 0.45    | 0.43    |
| C18:1n9t | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:1n9c | 1.25           | 1.25    | 1.28    | 1.22    |
| C18:2n6t | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:2n6c | 6.19           | 6.25    | 6.43    | 6.02    |
| C18:3n6  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:3n3  | 0.81           | 0.82    | 0.85    | 0.81    |
| C20:0    | 0.02           | 0.02    | 0.02    | 0.02    |
| C20:1    | 0.02           | 0.02    | 0.02    | 0.02    |
| C20:2    | ND             | ND      | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C21:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:3n6  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:4n6  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:3n3  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C22:0    | 0.04           | 0.04    | 0.04    | 0.05    |
| C20:5n3  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C22:1n9  | 0.02           | 0.02    | 0.01    | 0.04    |
| C22:2    | ND             | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.02    |
| C23:0    | 0.02           | 0.02    | 0.02    | 0.03    |
| C24:0    | 0.03           | 0.03    | 0.03    | 0.04    |
| C24:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C22:6n3  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |

表 14 不同水解时间对玉米检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸测定结果 (g/kg) |         |         |         |
|----------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
|          | 水解30min        | 水解40min | 水解50min | 水解60min |
| C4:0     | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C6:0     | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C8:0     | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C10:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C11:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C12:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C13:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C14:0    | 0.01           | 0.02    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C14:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C15:0    | ND             | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C15:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C16:0    | 4.15           | 4.23    | 4.22    | 4.11    |
| C16:1    | 0.04           | 0.04    | 0.04    | 0.04    |
| C17:0    | 0.02           | 0.02    | 0.02    | 0.02    |
| C17:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:0    | 0.52           | 0.54    | 0.53    | 0.51    |
| C18:1n9t | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:1n9c | 7.08           | 7.24    | 7.26    | 7.00    |
| C18:2n6t | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:2n6c | 15.09          | 15.27   | 15.41   | 14.96   |
| C18:3n6  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:3n3  | 0.43           | 0.43    | 0.44    | 0.42    |
| C20:0    | 0.12           | 0.12    | 0.12    | 0.12    |
| C20:1    | 0.08           | 0.08    | 0.08    | 0.08    |
| C20:2    | 0.01           | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C21:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:3n6  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:4n6  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:3n3  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C22:0    | 0.05           | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.05    |
| C20:5n3  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C22:1n9  | 0.01           | 0.01    | ND      | 0.01    |
| C22:2    | ND             | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.02    |
| C23:0    | 0.02           | 0.02    | 0.02    | 0.03    |
| C24:0    | 0.07           | 0.07    | 0.07    | 0.07    |
| C24:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C22:6n3  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |

表 15 不同水解时间对鱼膨化饲料检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸测定结果 (g/kg) |         |         |         |
|----------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
|          | 水解30min        | 水解40min | 水解50min | 水解60min |
| C4:0     | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C6:0     | 0.01           | 0.03    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C8:0     | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C10:0    | 0.01           | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C11:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C12:0    | 0.02           | 0.02    | 0.02    | 0.02    |
| C13:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C14:0    | 0.32           | 0.35    | 0.34    | 0.34    |
| C14:1    | 0.01           | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C15:0    | 0.07           | 0.08    | 0.08    | 0.08    |
| C15:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C16:0    | 9.42           | 10.35   | 9.94    | 9.95    |
| C16:1    | 0.46           | 0.43    | 0.45    | 0.43    |
| C17:0    | 0.15           | 0.17    | 0.16    | 0.16    |
| C17:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:0    | 2.87           | 3.24    | 3.07    | 3.07    |
| C18:1n9t | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:1n9c | 18.2           | 20.38   | 19.37   | 19.29   |
| C18:2n6t | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:2n6c | 24.08          | 26.76   | 25.41   | 25.54   |
| C18:3n6  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:3n3  | 2.8            | 3.13    | 2.96    | 2.97    |
| C20:0    | 0.3            | 0.34    | 0.32    | 0.32    |
| C20:1    | 0.4            | 0.5     | 0.43    | 0.42    |
| C20:2    | 0.05           | 0.06    | 0.05    | 0.05    |
| C21:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:3n6  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:4n6  | 0.1            | 0.11    | 0.11    | 0.11    |
| C20:3n3  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C22:0    | 0.22           | 0.25    | 0.23    | 0.23    |
| C20:5n3  | 0.12           | 0.13    | 0.13    | 0.13    |
| C22:1n9  | 0.54           | 0.67    | 0.57    | 0.57    |
| C22:2    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C23:0    | 0.04           | 0.06    | 0.05    | 0.04    |
| C24:0    | 0.24           | 0.28    | 0.26    | 0.25    |
| C24:1    | 0.05           | 0.06    | 0.05    | 0.04    |
| C22:6n3  | 0.36           | 0.39    | 0.38    | 0.37    |

表 16 不同水解时间对猪配合饲料检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸测定结果 (g/kg) |         |         |         |
|----------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
|          | 水解30min        | 水解40min | 水解50min | 水解60min |
| C4:0     | 0.01           | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C6:0     | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C8:0     | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C10:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C11:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C12:0    | 0.01           | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C13:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C14:0    | 0.03           | 0.03    | 0.03    | 0.03    |
| C14:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C15:0    | 0.01           | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C15:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C16:0    | 4.70           | 4.77    | 4.77    | 4.81    |
| C16:1    | 0.07           | 0.06    | 0.06    | 0.08    |
| C17:0    | 0.03           | 0.03    | 0.03    | 0.03    |
| C17:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:0    | 0.56           | 0.58    | 0.58    | 0.59    |
| C18:1n9t | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:1n9c | 5.73           | 5.88    | 5.88    | 5.95    |
| C18:2n6t | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:2n6c | 15.08          | 15.52   | 15.52   | 15.60   |
| C18:3n6  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:3n3  | 0.72           | 0.72    | 0.72    | 0.73    |
| C20:0    | 0.09           | 0.09    | 0.09    | 0.10    |
| C20:1    | 0.08           | 0.08    | 0.08    | 0.08    |
| C20:2    | 0.01           | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C21:0    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:3n6  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:4n6  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C20:3n3  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C22:0    | 0.05           | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.05    |
| C20:5n3  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C22:1n9  | 0.01           | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C22:2    | ND             | 0.01    | 0.01    | 0.01    |
| C23:0    | 0.02           | 0.02    | 0.02    | 0.02    |
| C24:0    | 0.06           | 0.07    | 0.07    | 0.07    |
| C24:1    | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C22:6n3  | ND             | ND      | ND      | ND      |

表 17 不同水解温度对鱼粉检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸测定结果 (g/kg) |          |          |          |
|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|
|          | 60 °C          | 70 °C    | 80 °C    | 90 °C    |
| C4:0     | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C6:0     | 0.3            | 0.4      | 0.9      | 0.9      |
| C8:0     | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C10:0    | 1.5E-02        | 1.71E-02 | 1.48E-02 | 1.41E-02 |
| C11:0    | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C12:0    | 4.5E-02        | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C13:0    | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C14:0    | 3.3            | 4.2      | 4.2      | 3.6      |
| C14:1    | 1.54E-02       | 2.32E-02 | 2.97E-02 | 1.88E-02 |
| C15:0    | 0.4            | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.4      |
| C15:1    | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C16:0    | 13.2           | 15.4     | 16.1     | 13.1     |
| C16:1    | 3.6            | 4.4      | 4.6      | 3.8      |
| C17:0    | 0.4            | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.4      |
| C17:1    | 0.5            | 0.6      | 0.6      | 0.5      |
| C18:0    | 2.9            | 3.4      | 3.6      | 2.8      |
| C18:1n9t | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C18:1n9c | 5.2            | 6.2      | 6.5      | 5.3      |
| C18:2n6t | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C18:2n6c | 0.7            | 0.8      | 0.9      | 0.8      |
| C18:3n6  | 0.1            | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C18:3n3  | 0.5            | 0.6      | 0.6      | 0.5      |
| C20:0    | 0.3            | 0.3      | 0.4      | 0.3      |
| C20:1    | 0.8            | 1.0      | 1.1      | 0.8      |
| C20:2    | 0.1            | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C21:0    | 0.1            | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C20:3n6  | 0.1            | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C20:4n6  | 0.6            | 0.7      | 0.8      | 0.6      |
| C20:3n3  | 0.1            | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C22:0    | 0.1            | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C20:5n3  | 6.6            | 7.8      | 8.2      | 7.1      |
| C22:1n9  | 0.2            | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.2      |
| C22:2    | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C23:0    | 2.74E-02       | 3.78E-02 | 3.80E-02 | 2.74E-02 |
| C24:0    | 0.2            | 0.3      | 0.3      | 0.3      |
| C24:1    | 0.5            | 0.8      | 0.8      | 0.6      |
| C22:6n3  | 9.0            | 10.3     | 10.8     | 9.3      |

表 18 不同水解温度对鱼膨化饲料检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 脂肪酸测定结果 (g/kg) |          |          |          |
|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|
|          | 60 °C          | 70 °C    | 80 °C    | 90 °C    |
| C4:0     | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C6:0     | 0.2            | 0.5      | 1.6      | 0.8      |
| C8:0     | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C10:0    | 8.30E-03       | 8.65E-03 | 8.29E-03 | 8.09E-03 |
| C11:0    | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C12:0    | 1.84E-02       | 1.91E-02 | 1.80E-02 | 1.81E-02 |
| C13:0    | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C14:0    | 0.3            | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.3      |
| C14:1    | 1.12E-02       | 1.38E-02 | 1.96E-02 | 1.00E-02 |
| C15:0    | 0.1            | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C15:1    | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C16:0    | 10.9           | 11.2     | 11.0     | 9.5      |
| C16:1    | 0.5            | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.4      |
| C17:0    | 0.2            | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.2      |
| C17:1    | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C18:0    | 3.6            | 3.7      | 3.8      | 3.0      |
| C18:1n9t | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C18:1n9c | 22.0           | 22.3     | 22.1     | 18.4     |
| C18:2n6t | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C18:2n6c | 28.0           | 28.5     | 28.4     | 24.4     |
| C18:3n6  | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C18:3n3  | 3.2            | 3.2      | 3.2      | 2.9      |
| C20:0    | 0.4            | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.3      |
| C20:1    | 0.5            | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.4      |
| C20:2    | 0.1            | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C21:0    | 2.39E-02       | 2.52E-02 | 2.48E-02 | 2.1E-02  |
| C20:3n6  | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C20:4n6  | 0.1            | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C20:3n3  | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C22:0    | 0.3            | 0.3      | 0.3      | 0.2      |
| C20:5n3  | 0.1            | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C22:1n9  | 0.7            | 0.8      | 0.8      | 0.6      |
| C22:2    | ND             | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C23:0    | 4.89E-02       | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C24:0    | 0.3            | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.3      |
| C24:1    | 0.1            | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C22:6n3  | 0.4            | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.4      |

### 2.3.3.2 碱水解

参考 GB 5009.168 - 2016《食品安全国家标准 食品中脂肪酸的测定》，称取适量 1.0 g 奶粉、乳粉于 50 mL 离心管中，准确加入 1.0 mL 十一碳酸甘油三酯内标溶液（10 mg/mL）、100 mg 焦性没食子酸，再加入 2 mL 95 %乙醇和 4 mL 水，再加入 5.0 mL 氨水，涡旋混匀。将离心管放入 80 °C 水浴中后，选择时间 10 min、20 min、30 min、40 min 水解，每隔 5 min 振摇一次离心管，使黏附在离心管上的颗粒物混入溶液中，检测结果见表 19~表 20，趋势图见图 22。结果表明：水解时间为 20 min，样品已完全水解，考虑到时间成本，故选择水解 20 min 作为奶粉、乳粉中脂肪酸含量测定的碱水解时间。同时还考察了碱水解温度，选择温度 60 °C、70 °C、80 °C、90 °C 水解，检测结果见表 21~表 22，趋势图见图 23。结果表明：水解温度为 60 °C~80 °C 时，脂肪酸含量呈上升趋势，90 °C 时含量开始降低，因此选择水解温度 80 °C 作为奶粉、乳粉中脂肪酸含量测定的碱水解温度。

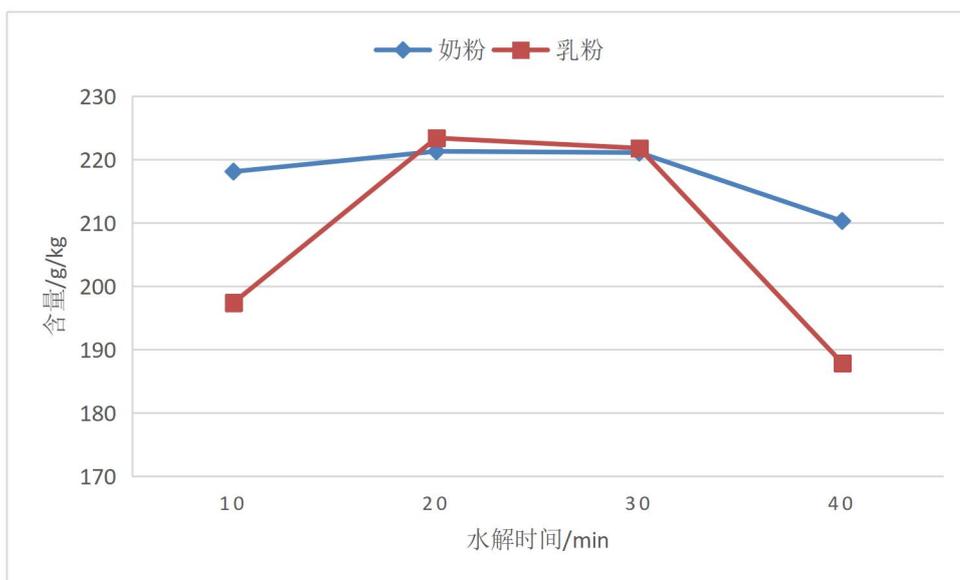


图 21 碱水解时间考察

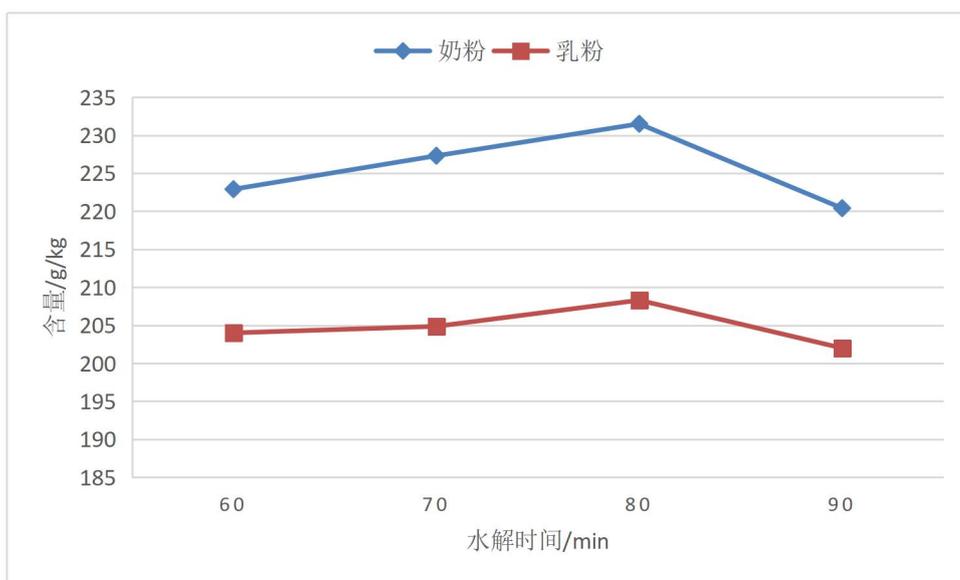


图 22 碱水解温度考察

表 19 不同水解时间对奶粉检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 奶粉脂肪酸检测结果(g/kg) |         |         |         |
|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|
|          | 水解10min         | 水解20min | 水解30min | 水解40min |
| C4:0     | 2.9             | 2.6     | 2.6     | 2.9     |
| C6:0     | 3.0             | 2.6     | 2.7     | 3.1     |
| C8:0     | 2.7             | 2.5     | 2.5     | 2.8     |
| C10:0    | 7.7             | 7.2     | 7.4     | 7.7     |
| C11:0    | ND              | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C12:0    | 10.5            | 10.2    | 10.4    | 10.3    |
| C13:0    | 0.3             | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     |
| C14:0    | 29.1            | 28.6    | 29.4    | 28.2    |
| C14:1    | 1.8             | 1.8     | 1.8     | 1.8     |
| C15:0    | 2.9             | 2.9     | 3.0     | 2.8     |
| C15:1    | ND              | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C16:0    | 68.3            | 67.3    | 69.7    | 65.7    |
| C16:1    | 3.8             | 3.8     | 3.8     | 3.5     |
| C17:0    | 2.0             | 2.0     | 2.0     | 1.9     |
| C17:1    | 0.8             | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.8     |
| C18:0    | 31.4            | 30.8    | 32.0    | 30.0    |
| C18:1n9t | ND              | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:1n9c | 42.7            | 40.3    | 43.8    | 40.5    |
| C18:2n6t | ND              | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:2n6c | 3.9             | 4.0     | 4.4     | 3.9     |
| C18:3n6  | ND              | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C18:3n3  | 2.4             | 2.4     | 2.5     | 2.3     |
| C20:0    | 0.5             | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     |
| C20:1    | 0.2             | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.1     |
| C20:2    | ND              | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C21:0    | 0.1             | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     |
| C20:3n6  | 0.1             | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     |
| C20:4n6  | 0.2             | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     |
| C20:3n3  | 0.1             | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     |
| C22:0    | 0.2             | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     |
| C20:5n3  | 0.3             | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     |
| C22:1n9  | ND              | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C22:2    | ND              | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C23:0    | 0.1             | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     |
| C24:0    | 0.1             | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     |
| C24:1    | ND              | ND      | ND      | ND      |
| C22:6n3  | ND              | ND      | ND      | ND      |

表 20 不同水解时间对乳粉检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 乳粉脂肪酸检测结果(g/kg) |          |          |          |
|----------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|
|          | 水解10 min        | 水解20 min | 水解30 min | 水解40 min |
| C4:0     | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C6:0     | 0.1             | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| C8:0     | 0.9             | 0.8      | 0.9      | 1.0      |
| C10:0    | 0.8             | 0.8      | 0.9      | 0.8      |
| C11:0    | 4.6             | 4.6      | ND       | ND       |
| C12:0    | 6.6             | 6.8      | 7.3      | 6.9      |
| C13:0    | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C14:0    | 3.3             | 3.4      | 3.7      | 3.3      |
| C14:1    | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C15:0    | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C15:1    | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C16:0    | 33.8            | 35.6     | 38.7     | 33.0     |
| C16:1    | 0.2             | 0.3      | 0.3      | 0.3      |
| C17:0    | 0.1             | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.1      |
| C17:1    | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C18:0    | 8.5             | 8.9      | 9.7      | 8.2      |
| C18:1n9t | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C18:1n9c | 91.7            | 97.8     | 107.5    | 89.6     |
| C18:2n6t | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C18:2n6c | 38.8            | 39.7     | 43.6     | 36.9     |
| C18:3n6  | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C18:3n3  | 5.0             | 5.1      | 5.6      | 4.8      |
| C20:0    | 0.6             | 0.6      | 0.7      | 0.6      |
| C20:1    | 0.5             | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.5      |
| C20:2    | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C21:0    | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C20:3n6  | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C20:4n6  | 0.2             | 0.2      | 0.3      | 0.2      |
| C20:3n3  | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C22:0    | 1.1             | 1.1      | 1.2      | 1.0      |
| C20:5n3  | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C22:1n9  | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C22:2    | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C23:0    | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C24:0    | 0.5             | 0.5      | 0.5      | 0.5      |
| C24:1    | ND              | ND       | ND       | ND       |
| C22:6n3  | 0.1             | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      |

表 21 不同水解温度对奶粉检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 奶粉脂肪酸检测结果(g/kg) |       |       |       |
|----------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
|          | 60 °C           | 70 °C | 80 °C | 90 °C |
| C4:0     | 3.0             | 2.6   | 3.0   | 2.6   |
| C6:0     | 3.0             | 2.6   | 2.9   | 2.6   |
| C8:0     | 2.7             | 2.5   | 2.6   | 2.6   |
| C10:0    | 7.7             | 7.4   | 7.5   | 7.4   |
| C11:0    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C12:0    | 10.5            | 10.6  | 10.4  | 10.5  |
| C13:0    | 0.3             | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   |
| C14:0    | 29.4            | 30.4  | 29.2  | 29.4  |
| C14:1    | 1.8             | 1.9   | 1.8   | 1.8   |
| C15:0    | 3.0             | 3.1   | 3.0   | 3.0   |
| C15:1    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C16:0    | 69.7            | 72.7  | 74.6  | 69.6  |
| C16:1    | 4.2             | 3.8   | 3.9   | 4.1   |
| C17:0    | 2.1             | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.0   |
| C17:1    | 0.8             | 1.0   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
| C18:0    | 32.0            | 33.7  | 34.5  | 32.1  |
| C18:1n9t | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:1n9c | 44.0            | 43.8  | 45.5  | 43.2  |
| C18:2n6t | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:2n6c | 4.4             | 4.4   | 5.0   | 4.0   |
| C18:3n6  | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:3n3  | 2.5             | 2.5   | 2.5   | 2.5   |
| C20:0    | 0.5             | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| C20:1    | 0.1             | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.1   |
| C20:2    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C21:0    | 0.1             | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| C20:3n6  | 0.1             | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| C20:4n6  | 0.2             | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| C20:3n3  | 0.1             | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| C22:0    | 0.2             | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| C20:5n3  | 0.3             | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   |
| C22:1n9  | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C22:2    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C23:0    | 0.1             | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| C24:0    | 0.1             | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| C24:1    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C22:6n3  | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |

表 22 不同水解温度对乳粉检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 乳粉脂肪酸检测结果(g/kg) |       |       |       |
|----------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
|          | 60 °C           | 70 °C | 80 °C | 90 °C |
| C4:0     | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C6:0     | 0.1             | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| C8:0     | 0.8             | 0.9   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
| C10:0    | 0.7             | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   |
| C11:0    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C12:0    | 6.7             | 7.2   | 7.1   | 7.1   |
| C13:0    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C14:0    | 3.5             | 3.6   | 3.6   | 3.5   |
| C14:1    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C15:0    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C15:1    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C16:0    | 36.0            | 36.8  | 37.1  | 35.7  |
| C16:1    | 0.3             | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.2   |
| C17:0    | 0.1             | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.1   |
| C17:1    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:0    | 9.1             | 8.9   | 9.3   | 8.9   |
| C18:1n9t | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:1n9c | 98.8            | 98.1  | 98.0  | 97.1  |
| C18:2n6t | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:2n6c | 39.8            | 39.8  | 42.3  | 39.4  |
| C18:3n6  | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:3n3  | 5.0             | 5.1   | 5.5   | 5.1   |
| C20:0    | 0.7             | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.6   |
| C20:1    | 0.5             | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| C20:2    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C21:0    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C20:3n6  | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C20:4n6  | 0.2             | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| C20:3n3  | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C22:0    | 1.1             | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1   |
| C20:5n3  | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C22:1n9  | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C22:2    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C23:0    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C24:0    | 0.5             | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6   |
| C24:1    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C22:6n3  | 0.1             | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   |

### 2.3.4 皂化和甲酯化时间的选择

称取 0.1 g~0.2 g 鱼油（精确至 0.1 mg）于 50 mL 圆底烧瓶中，准确加入 1.0 mL 十三烷酸内标溶液（10 mg/mL），加入 8 mL 2% 氢氧化钠甲醇溶液，连接回流冷凝器，考察在 80 °C±1 °C 水浴上皂化 15 min、20 min、25 min、30 min 的检测结果；并同时考察加入 7 mL 15% 三氟化硼甲醇溶液后，在 80 °C±1 °C 水浴中甲酯化 5 min、10 min、15 min、20 min 的检测结果，检测结果见表 23~表 24，趋势图见图 23。结果表明：皂化 20 min，甲酯化 10 min 为最佳条件。因此，综合考虑，选择皂化 15 min、甲酯化 5 min 作为饲料中脂肪酸含量测定的皂化甲酯化时间。

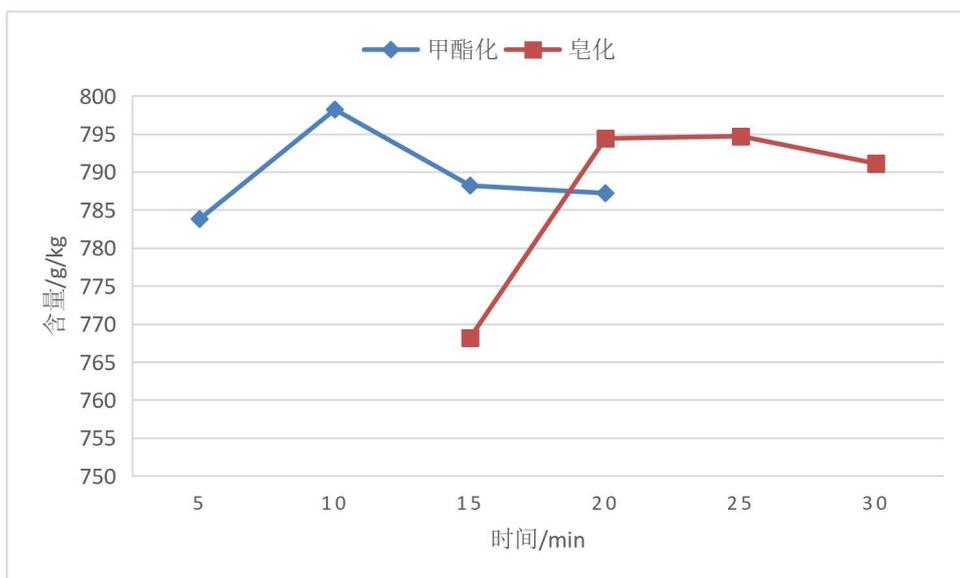


图 23 皂化、甲酯化时间考察

表 23 不同皂化时间对检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 鱼油-检测结果(g/kg) |           |           |           |
|----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|          | 皂化15 min      | 皂化 20 min | 皂化 25 min | 皂化 30 min |
| C4:0     | ND            | ND        | ND        | ND        |
| C6:0     | ND            | ND        | ND        | ND        |
| C8:0     | ND            | ND        | ND        | ND        |
| C10:0    | 0.2           | 0.2       | 0.2       | 0.2       |
| C11:0    | ND            | ND        | ND        | ND        |
| C12:0    | 1.2           | 1.2       | 1.2       | 1.2       |
| C13:0    | ND            | ND        | ND        | ND        |
| C14:0    | 40.3          | 41.5      | 42.0      | 41.9      |
| C14:1    | 0.4           | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.4       |
| C15:0    | 7.2           | 7.4       | 7.5       | 7.4       |
| C15:1    | ND            | ND        | ND        | ND        |
| C16:0    | 188.3         | 194.2     | 195.5     | 194.7     |
| C16:1    | 53.7          | 55.5      | 55.9      | 55.6      |
| C17:0    | 10.4          | 10.5      | 11.2      | 10.9      |
| C17:1    | 4.2           | 4.2       | 4.3       | 4.2       |
| C18:0    | 70.2          | 72.6      | 72.7      | 72.4      |
| C18:1n9t | ND            | ND        | ND        | ND        |
| C18:1n9c | 142.2         | 147.9     | 147.6     | 147.2     |
| C18:2n6t | ND            | ND        | ND        | ND        |
| C18:2n6c | 39.6          | 40.8      | 40.5      | 40.4      |
| C18:3n6  | 2.6           | 2.7       | 2.8       | 2.8       |
| C18:3n3  | 9.0           | 9.4       | 9.3       | 9.3       |
| C20:0    | 5.0           | 5.2       | 5.1       | 5.1       |
| C20:1    | 8.9           | 9.2       | 9.1       | 9.1       |
| C20:2    | 4.3           | 4.4       | 4.4       | 4.4       |
| C21:0    | 1.2           | 1.2       | 1.2       | 1.2       |
| C20:3n6  | 2.7           | 2.8       | 2.8       | 2.8       |
| C20:4n6  | 16.1          | 16.7      | 16.6      | 16.5      |
| C20:3n3  | 1.5           | 1.6       | 1.5       | 1.5       |
| C22:0    | 2.8           | 2.9       | 2.8       | 2.8       |
| C20:5n3  | 53.2          | 55.0      | 54.6      | 54.2      |
| C22:1n9  | 1.6           | 1.7       | 1.7       | 1.7       |
| C22:2    | 0.4           | 0.5       | 0.4       | 0.4       |
| C23:0    | 1.0           | 1.0       | 1.0       | 1.0       |
| C24:0    | 1.5           | 1.4       | 1.5       | 1.4       |
| C24:1    | 3.0           | 3.2       | 3.1       | 3.1       |
| C22:6n3  | 95.5          | 99.1      | 97.8      | 97.3      |

表 24 不同甲酯化时间对检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 鱼油-检测结果(g/kg) |            |            |            |
|----------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
|          | 甲酯化5 min      | 甲酯化 10 min | 甲酯化 15 min | 甲酯化 20 min |
| C4:0     | ND            | ND         | ND         | ND         |
| C6:0     | ND            | ND         | ND         | ND         |
| C8:0     | ND            | ND         | ND         | ND         |
| C10:0    | 0.2           | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| C11:0    | ND            | ND         | ND         | ND         |
| C12:0    | 1.2           | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.2        |
| C13:0    | ND            | ND         | ND         | ND         |
| C14:0    | 41.7          | 42.2       | 41.8       | 41.7       |
| C14:1    | 0.4           | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| C15:0    | 7.4           | 7.5        | 7.4        | 7.4        |
| C15:1    | ND            | ND         | ND         | ND         |
| C16:0    | 193.2         | 195.8      | 194.0      | 193.7      |
| C16:1    | 55.1          | 56.2       | 55.5       | 55.3       |
| C17:0    | 11.1          | 10.9       | 11.3       | 11.2       |
| C17:1    | 4.3           | 4.4        | 4.2        | 4.2        |
| C18:0    | 71.7          | 72.8       | 72.0       | 72.0       |
| C18:1n9t | ND            | ND         | ND         | ND         |
| C18:1n9c | 145.5         | 148.3      | 146.3      | 146.3      |
| C18:2n6t | ND            | ND         | ND         | ND         |
| C18:2n6c | 40.0          | 40.9       | 40.2       | 40.1       |
| C18:3n6  | 2.7           | 2.8        | 2.8        | 2.8        |
| C18:3n3  | 9.2           | 9.3        | 9.2        | 8.8        |
| C20:0    | 5.1           | 5.2        | 5.1        | 5.1        |
| C20:1    | 9.0           | 9.2        | 9.1        | 9.1        |
| C20:2    | 4.3           | 4.4        | 4.4        | 4.3        |
| C21:0    | 1.2           | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.2        |
| C20:3n6  | 2.7           | 2.8        | 2.8        | 2.8        |
| C20:4n6  | 16.3          | 16.7       | 16.4       | 16.4       |
| C20:3n3  | 1.5           | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.5        |
| C22:0    | 2.8           | 2.8        | 2.8        | 2.8        |
| C20:5n3  | 53.7          | 55.2       | 54.1       | 54.1       |
| C22:1n9  | 1.6           | 1.7        | 1.7        | 1.7        |
| C22:2    | 0.4           | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| C23:0    | 1.0           | 1.0        | 1.0        | 1.0        |
| C24:0    | 1.4           | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.5        |
| C24:1    | 3.1           | 3.1        | 3.1        | 3.1        |
| C22:6n3  | 96.0          | 98.6       | 96.6       | 96.9       |

### 2.3.5 皂化、甲酯化温度的选择

称取适量鱼粉、鱼膨化饲料于 50 mL 圆底烧瓶中，准确加入 1.0 mL 十三烷酸内标溶液（10 mg/mL），进行水解提取后得到脂肪提取物，进行皂化和甲酯化，考察温度为 60、70、80、90 °C 时的检测结果，检测结果见表 25~表 26。结果表明：皂化、甲酯化温度为 80 °C 时，皂化、甲酯化已完全。因此，综合考虑，选择皂化、甲酯化温度 80 °C 作为饲料中脂肪酸含量测定的皂化甲酯化时间。

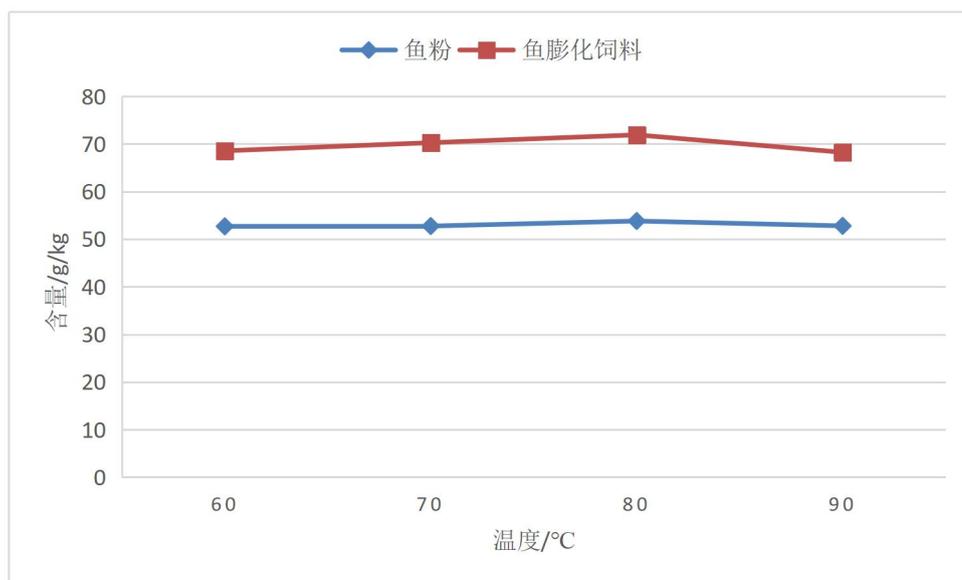


图 24 皂化、甲酯化温度考察

表 25 不同皂化、甲酯化温度对检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 鱼粉脂肪酸测定结果(g/kg) |       |       |       |
|----------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
|          | 60 °C           | 70 °C | 80 °C | 90 °C |
| C4:0     | 1.04            | 1.02  | 0.99  | 0.95  |
| C6:0     | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C8:0     | 0.02            | 0.02  | 0.01  | 0.01  |
| C10:0    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C11:0    | 0.06            | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.06  |
| C12:0    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C13:0    | 3.51            | 3.49  | 3.59  | 3.52  |
| C14:0    | 0.02            | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.02  |
| C14:1    | 0.42            | 0.41  | 0.42  | 0.41  |
| C15:0    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C15:1    | 13.29           | 13.20 | 13.58 | 13.38 |
| C16:0    | 3.92            | 3.93  | 4.00  | 3.95  |
| C16:1    | 0.37            | 0.38  | 0.40  | 0.39  |
| C17:0    | 0.55            | 0.54  | 0.54  | 0.53  |
| C17:1    | 2.75            | 2.81  | 2.88  | 2.85  |
| C18:0    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:1n9t | 5.29            | 5.32  | 5.47  | 5.40  |
| C18:1n9c | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:2n6t | 0.78            | 0.76  | 0.77  | 0.76  |
| C18:2n6c | 0.08            | 0.07  | 0.07  | 0.07  |
| C18:3n6  | 0.57            | 0.57  | 0.54  | 0.54  |
| C18:3n3  | 0.28            | 0.29  | 0.29  | 0.29  |
| C20:0    | 0.81            | 0.82  | 0.85  | 0.84  |
| C20:1    | 0.10            | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.10  |
| C20:2    | 0.06            | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.06  |
| C21:0    | 0.06            | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  |
| C20:3n6  | 0.65            | 0.65  | 0.67  | 0.65  |
| C20:4n6  | 0.07            | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.07  |
| C20:3n3  | 0.08            | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.08  |
| C22:0    | 7.31            | 7.36  | 7.46  | 7.16  |
| C20:5n3  | 0.17            | 0.17  | 0.18  | 0.18  |
| C22:1n9  | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C22:2    | ND              | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C23:0    | 0.25            | 0.26  | 0.25  | 0.26  |
| C24:0    | 0.58            | 0.62  | 0.63  | 0.63  |
| C24:1    | 9.60            | 9.62  | 9.76  | 9.57  |
| C22:6n3  | 1.04            | 1.02  | 0.99  | 0.95  |

表 26 不同皂化、甲酯化温度对检测结果的影响

| 化合物      | 鱼膨化饲料-检测结果(g/kg) |       |       |       |
|----------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|          | 60 °C            | 70 °C | 80 °C | 90 °C |
| C4:0     | ND               | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C6:0     | 0.85             | 0.84  | 0.80  | 0.80  |
| C8:0     | ND               | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C10:0    | 0.01             | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  |
| C11:0    | ND               | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C12:0    | 0.02             | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.02  |
| C13:0    | ND               | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C14:0    | 0.35             | 0.35  | 0.35  | 0.34  |
| C14:1    | 0.01             | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  |
| C15:0    | 0.08             | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.08  |
| C15:1    | ND               | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C16:0    | 10.48            | 10.52 | 10.89 | 10.17 |
| C16:1    | 0.48             | 0.45  | 0.45  | 0.48  |
| C17:0    | 0.17             | 0.17  | 0.17  | 0.17  |
| C17:1    | ND               | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:0    | 3.26             | 3.33  | 3.27  | 3.23  |
| C18:1n9t | ND               | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:1n9c | 20.64            | 20.94 | 21.58 | 20.35 |
| C18:2n6t | ND               | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:2n6c | 27.12            | 27.27 | 28.06 | 26.56 |
| C18:3n6  | ND               | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C18:3n3  | 3.20             | 3.19  | 3.22  | 3.11  |
| C20:0    | 0.36             | 0.38  | 0.36  | 0.36  |
| C20:1    | 0.49             | 0.50  | 0.49  | 0.48  |
| C20:2    | 0.06             | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  |
| C21:0    | 0.02             | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.02  |
| C20:3n6  | ND               | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C20:4n6  | 0.11             | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.11  |
| C20:3n3  | ND               | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C22:0    | 0.27             | 0.28  | 0.27  | 0.26  |
| C20:5n3  | 0.14             | 0.14  | 0.14  | 0.13  |
| C22:1n9  | 0.65             | 0.68  | 0.66  | 0.66  |
| C22:2    | 0.08             | 0.08  | 0.07  | 0.07  |
| C23:0    | ND               | ND    | ND    | ND    |
| C24:0    | 0.30             | 0.33  | 0.31  | 0.30  |
| C24:1    | 0.07             | 0.07  | 0.07  | 0.06  |
| C22:6n3  | 0.42             | 0.43  | 0.43  | 0.40  |

### 2.3.6 线性范围

准确移取适量 37 种脂肪酸甲酯标准储备溶液，用正己烷稀释，制得浓度为 0.002 mg/mL、0.01 mg/mL、0.05 mg/mL、1.0 mg/mL、5 mg/mL 和 10 mg/mL 系列标准溶液，由低浓度到高浓度供气相色谱仪测定。以标准溶液中被测组分的峰面积和内标峰面积的比值为纵坐标，以标准溶液中被测组分的浓度和内标浓度的比值为横坐标绘制标准工作曲线。各目标化合物回归方程及相关系数 ( $r^2$ ) 见表 27。

表 27 37 种脂肪酸线性范围、回归方程及相关系数 ( $r$ )

| No. | 化合物      | 线性范围<br>(mg/mL) | 回归方程                   | $r^2$  |
|-----|----------|-----------------|------------------------|--------|
| 1   | C4:0     | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 45.158x - 4.908$  | 0.9989 |
| 2   | C6:0     | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 67.933x - 1.6458$ | 0.9994 |
| 3   | C8:0     | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 80.612x - 2.4195$ | 0.9994 |
| 4   | C10:0    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 89.548x - 0.5828$ | 0.9995 |
| 5   | C11:0    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 46.739x + 0.0334$ | 0.9995 |
| 6   | C12:0    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 96.931x + 1.3328$ | 0.9996 |
| 7   | C13:0    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 49.666x + 1.5889$ | 0.9996 |
| 8   | C14:0    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 101.49x + 4.2401$ | 0.9996 |
| 9   | C14:1    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 50.557x + 2.1102$ | 0.9996 |
| 10  | C15:0    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 50.828x + 3.0253$ | 0.9996 |
| 11  | C15:1    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 50.372x + 3.528$  | 0.9996 |
| 12  | C16:0    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 151.61x + 8.9485$ | 0.9996 |
| 13  | C16:1    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 50.95x + 2.969$   | 0.9997 |
| 14  | C17:0    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 50.41x + 3.4112$  | 0.9996 |
| 15  | C17:1    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 51.152x + 3.0127$ | 0.9997 |
| 16  | C18:0    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 99.259x + 9.6562$ | 0.9989 |
| 17  | C18:1n9t | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 49.702x + 4.8472$ | 0.9992 |
| 18  | C18:1n9c | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 101.23x + 5.7633$ | 0.9996 |
| 19  | C18:2n6t | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 50.238x + 3.7421$ | 0.9996 |
| 20  | C18:2n6c | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 51.361x + 3.1057$ | 0.9998 |
| 21  | C18:3n6  | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 50.241x + 2.9425$ | 0.9998 |
| 22  | C18:3n3  | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 50.763x + 2.8437$ | 0.9998 |
| 23  | C20:0    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 101.26x - 1.418$  | 0.9993 |
| 24  | C20:1    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 49.669x + 1.9718$ | 0.9994 |
| 25  | C20:2    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 49.483x + 3.9304$ | 0.9994 |
| 26  | C21:0    | 0.002 ~ 10      | $y = 49.117x + 4.6085$ | 0.9988 |

| No. | 化合物     | 线性范围<br>(mg/mL) | 回归方程                 | r <sup>2</sup> |
|-----|---------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| 27  | C20:3n6 | 0.002 ~ 10      | y = 49.329x + 3.8078 | 0.9995         |
| 28  | C20:4n6 | 0.002 ~ 10      | y = 49.994x + 3.5259 | 0.9996         |
| 29  | C20:3n3 | 0.002 ~ 10      | y = 48.833x + 3.1479 | 0.9996         |
| 30  | C22:0   | 0.002 ~ 10      | y = 97.423x + 12.973 | 0.9990         |
| 31  | C20:5n3 | 0.002 ~ 10      | y = 47.127x + 10.585 | 0.9992         |
| 32  | C22:1n9 | 0.002 ~ 10      | y = 48.384x + 5.864  | 0.9991         |
| 33  | C22:2   | 0.002 ~ 10      | y = 48.779x + 5.2456 | 0.9998         |
| 34  | C23:0   | 0.002 ~ 10      | y = 47.296x + 7.3961 | 0.9997         |
| 35  | C24:0   | 0.002 ~ 10      | y = 93.248x + 20.336 | 0.9970         |
| 36  | C24:1   | 0.002 ~ 10      | y = 48.981x + 3.394  | 0.9998         |
| 37  | C22:6n3 | 0.002 ~ 10      | y = 43.436x + 4.8045 | 0.9997         |

### 2.3.7 方法检出限和定量限

根据 GB/T 27417-2017《合格评定 化学分析方法确认和验证指南》5.4 检出限和定量限“信噪比法”规定要求，按照下述方法确定方法的检出限和定量限。

#### 3.8.1 检出限 (LOD)

添加 20~40 mg 37 种脂肪酸于 2.0 g 空白鱼配合饲料中，按照上述条件和方法测定。依据信噪比  $S/N > 3$  (按 PtP 算)，确定本标准方法 37 种脂肪酸甲酯的检出限为 0.01~0.02 g/kg，结果见表 28，图谱见图 25。

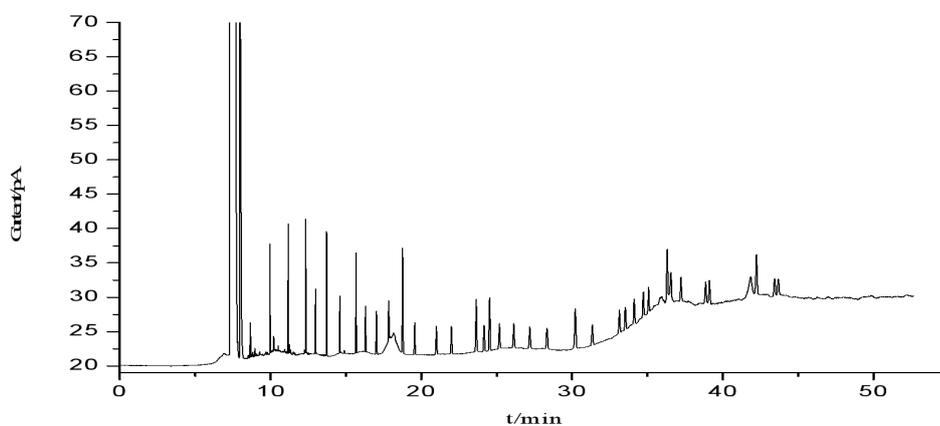


图 25 检出限气相色谱图

### 3.8.1 定量限 (LOQ)

添加 60~120 mg 37 种脂肪酸于 2.0 g 空白鱼配合饲料中，按照上述条件和方法测定。依据信噪比  $S/N > 10$  (按 PtP 算)，确定本标准方法 37 种脂肪酸甲酯的定量限为 0.03~0.06 g/kg，结果见表 28，图谱见图 26。

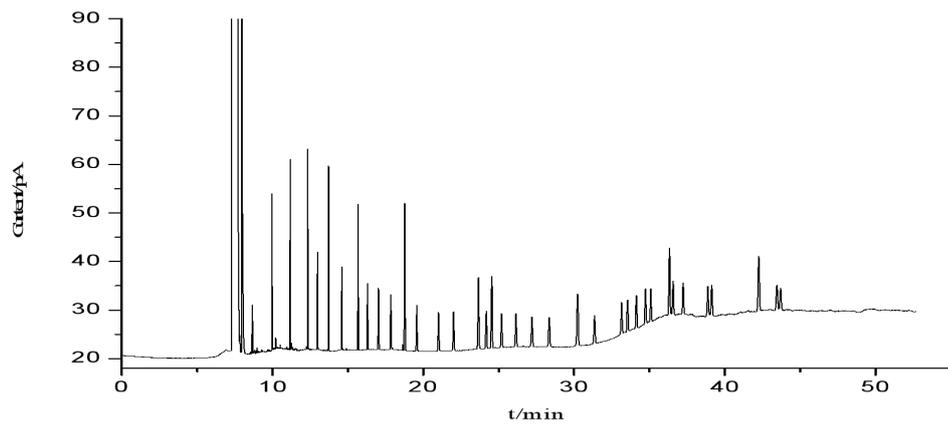


图 26 定量限气相色谱图

表 28 37 种脂肪酸检出限和定量限

| No. | 化合物      | 检出限/ (g/kg) | 定量限/ (g/kg) |
|-----|----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1   | C4:0     | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 2   | C6:0     | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 3   | C8:0     | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 4   | C10:0    | 0.02        | 0.06        |
| 5   | C11:0    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 6   | C12:0    | 0.02        | 0.06        |
| 7   | C13:0    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 8   | C14:0    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 9   | C14:1    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 10  | C15:0    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 11  | C15:1    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 12  | C16:0    | 0.02        | 0.06        |
| 13  | C16:1    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 14  | C17:0    | 0.02        | 0.06        |
| 15  | C17:1    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 16  | C18:0    | 0.02        | 0.06        |
| 17  | C18:1n9t | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 18  | C18:1n9c | 0.02        | 0.06        |
| 19  | C18:2n6t | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 20  | C18:2n6c | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 21  | C18:3n6  | 0.02        | 0.06        |
| 22  | C18:3n3  | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 23  | C20:0    | 0.02        | 0.06        |
| 24  | C20:1    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 25  | C20:2    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 26  | C21:0    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 27  | C20:3n6  | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 28  | C20:4n6  | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 29  | C20:3n3  | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 30  | C22:0    | 0.02        | 0.06        |
| 31  | C20:5n3  | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 32  | C22:1n9  | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 33  | C22:2    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 34  | C23:0    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 35  | C24:0    | 0.02        | 0.06        |
| 36  | C24:1    | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| 37  | C22:6n3  | 0.01        | 0.03        |

### 2.3.8 方法的准确度和精密度考察

本方法考察了 37 种脂肪酸在豆粕、鱼粉和鱼配合饲料中的添加回收试验。采用标准添加法，在样品中添加 0.03 g/kg、0.06g/kg、0.3 g/kg 等 3 个浓度梯度的 37 种脂肪酸进行回收率和精密度试验，各浓度完成 6 个样品平行试验，求相对标准偏差，计算结果见表 12 到表 14。从表中可以看出，本方法在豆粕、鱼粉和鱼配合饲料中进行 0.03、0.06、0.3 g/kg 的添加，平均回收率均为 73.1%~116.0%，相对标准偏差均小于 9.10%。说明该方法对饲料原料、鱼粉、饲料样品中，不同含量的测定均有较好的准确度和精密度。

表 12 豆粕添加回收率试验结果

| 化合物     | 添加浓度 / (g/kg) | 回收率 / (%) |        |        |        |        |        | 平均回收率 / (%) | RSD / (%) |
|---------|---------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|-----------|
|         |               |           |        |        |        |        |        |             |           |
| C12:0   | 0.03          | 86.73     | 86.76  | 88.55  | 84.59  | 86.60  | 84.79  | 86.3        | 1.70      |
| C14:0   |               | 74.15     | 78.31  | 73.38  | 68.36  | 71.46  | 72.88  | 73.1        | 4.48      |
| C16:1   |               | 82.37     | 84.19  | 85.70  | 87.65  | 84.89  | 85.83  | 85.1        | 2.08      |
| C18:3n3 |               | 104.42    | 109.89 | 105.32 | 101.29 | 105.29 | 109.35 | 105.9       | 3.04      |
| C20:5n3 |               | 76.08     | 77.01  | 70.27  | 72.68  | 74.11  | 76.58  | 74.5        | 3.53      |
| C22:6n3 |               | 78.85     | 82.84  | 81.30  | 79.58  | 85.16  | 90.01  | 83.0        | 4.99      |
| C12:0   | 0.06          | 92.31     | 92.39  | 91.99  | 92.51  | 92.40  | 91.92  | 92.3        | 0.26      |
| C14:0   |               | 85.04     | 83.72  | 83.82  | 83.42  | 83.93  | 84.55  | 84.1        | 0.71      |
| C16:1   |               | 91.13     | 91.73  | 92.67  | 91.70  | 91.85  | 92.67  | 92.0        | 0.66      |
| C18:3n3 |               | 117.84    | 119.51 | 111.36 | 118.79 | 119.90 | 108.59 | 116.0       | 4.14      |
| C20:5n3 |               | 90.72     | 92.02  | 94.85  | 92.54  | 91.15  | 94.75  | 92.7        | 1.91      |
| C22:6n3 |               | 89.46     | 92.02  | 95.17  | 91.81  | 93.00  | 94.76  | 92.7        | 2.27      |
| C12:0   | 0.3           | 92.01     | 90.15  | 90.89  | 89.36  | 90.21  | 89.98  | 90.4        | 1.01      |
| C14:0   |               | 89.29     | 86.30  | 85.65  | 85.35  | 84.90  | 84.02  | 85.9        | 2.12      |
| C16:1   |               | 101.94    | 98.92  | 97.16  | 96.59  | 96.33  | 94.79  | 97.6        | 2.56      |
| C18:3n3 |               | 108.36    | 107.02 | 114.31 | 101.09 | 106.57 | 127.18 | 110.8       | 8.21      |
| C20:5n3 |               | 100.23    | 97.83  | 95.75  | 96.24  | 93.55  | 90.11  | 95.6        | 3.66      |
| C22:6n3 |               | 100.32    | 99.25  | 96.20  | 96.45  | 94.80  | 90.41  | 96.2        | 3.65      |

表 13 鱼粉添加回收率试验结果

| 化合物     | 添加浓度 / (g/kg) | 回收率 / (%) |        |        |        |        |        | 平均回收率 / (%) | RSD / (%) |
|---------|---------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|-----------|
|         |               |           |        |        |        |        |        |             |           |
| C12:0   | 0.03          | 102.02    | 103.04 | 103.09 | 103.90 | 102.29 | 103.86 | 103.0       | 0.75      |
| C14:0   |               | 104.76    | 104.32 | 102.68 | 103.99 | 103.42 | 103.10 | 103.7       | 0.76      |
| C16:1   |               | 96.08     | 95.89  | 91.05  | 92.91  | 91.15  | 90.61  | 92.9        | 2.67      |
| C18:3n3 |               | 107.00    | 104.15 | 92.07  | 92.75  | 90.30  | 84.46  | 95.1        | 9.10      |
| C20:5n3 |               | 96.09     | 93.28  | 86.18  | 88.45  | 88.09  | 85.92  | 89.7        | 4.58      |
| C22:6n3 |               | 91.92     | 100.15 | 95.99  | 90.47  | 87.73  | 86.86  | 92.2        | 5.51      |

| 化合物     | 添加浓度/<br>(g/kg) | 回收率/(%) |        |        |        |        |        | 平均回<br>收率/<br>(%) | RSD/<br>(%) |
|---------|-----------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------|
|         |                 |         |        |        |        |        |        |                   |             |
| C12:0   | 0.06            | 87.23   | 87.08  | 87.42  | 86.76  | 87.09  | 86.88  | 87.1              | 0.27        |
| C14:0   |                 | 83.03   | 83.17  | 83.08  | 83.42  | 83.47  | 83.76  | 83.3              | 0.34        |
| C16:1   |                 | 90.99   | 91.64  | 91.40  | 92.44  | 93.21  | 94.29  | 92.3              | 1.35        |
| C18:3n3 |                 | 108.26  | 117.55 | 110.31 | 108.67 | 113.04 | 112.03 | 111.6             | 3.08        |
| C20:5n3 |                 | 94.49   | 93.59  | 96.48  | 95.08  | 100.56 | 100.22 | 96.7              | 3.08        |
| C22:6n3 |                 | 94.80   | 92.69  | 96.77  | 93.85  | 100.29 | 99.69  | 96.3              | 3.25        |
| C12:0   | 0.3             | 106.21  | 107.65 | 108.15 | 107.14 | 107.78 | 106.31 | 107.2             | 0.75        |
| C14:0   |                 | 94.23   | 92.83  | 92.68  | 93.42  | 93.18  | 94.57  | 93.5              | 0.82        |
| C16:1   |                 | 108.44  | 103.32 | 104.59 | 105.04 | 104.46 | 108.78 | 105.8             | 2.15        |
| C18:3n3 |                 | 99.14   | 106.15 | 116.25 | 94.36  | 103.25 | 110.11 | 104.9             | 7.44        |
| C20:5n3 |                 | 117.87  | 110.35 | 113.74 | 112.02 | 112.62 | 117.76 | 114.1             | 2.73        |
| C22:6n3 |                 | 112.29  | 104.62 | 106.86 | 106.94 | 106.80 | 111.94 | 108.2             | 2.89        |

表14 鱼配合饲料添加回收率试验结果

| 化合物     | 添加浓度/<br>(g/kg) | 回收率/(%) |        |        |        |        |        | 平均回<br>收率/<br>(%) | RSD/<br>(%) |
|---------|-----------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------|
|         |                 |         |        |        |        |        |        |                   |             |
| C12:0   | 0.03            | 106.18  | 106.56 | 105.98 | 106.13 | 109.80 | 106.18 | 106.8             | 1.39        |
| C14:0   |                 | 92.23   | 92.20  | 92.01  | 93.01  | 96.25  | 92.23  | 93.0              | 1.76        |
| C16:1   |                 | 85.33   | 87.48  | 85.42  | 89.09  | 94.00  | 85.33  | 87.8              | 3.88        |
| C18:3n3 |                 | 114.81  | 115.91 | 107.26 | 110.24 | 104.68 | 114.81 | 111.3             | 4.16        |
| C20:5n3 |                 | 111.15  | 111.97 | 114.18 | 115.83 | 116.77 | 111.15 | 113.5             | 2.16        |
| C22:6n3 |                 | 94.51   | 101.02 | 104.42 | 109.64 | 118.20 | 94.51  | 103.7             | 8.86        |
| C12:0   | 0.06            | 98.91   | 99.50  | 99.42  | 99.18  | 98.82  | 99.64  | 99.2              | 0.33        |
| C14:0   |                 | 85.72   | 85.37  | 85.41  | 85.86  | 85.97  | 85.36  | 85.6              | 0.32        |
| C16:1   |                 | 92.52   | 91.49  | 92.78  | 94.06  | 94.62  | 93.55  | 93.2              | 1.22        |
| C18:3n3 |                 | 117.08  | 118.48 | 119.22 | 106.18 | 113.74 | 105.46 | 113.4             | 5.42        |
| C20:5n3 |                 | 93.42   | 93.34  | 95.73  | 99.50  | 98.82  | 99.72  | 96.8              | 3.08        |
| C22:6n3 |                 | 93.02   | 95.54  | 102.55 | 99.22  | 96.57  | 100.06 | 97.8              | 3.52        |
| C12:0   | 0.3             | 107.88  | 107.07 | 107.56 | 107.61 | 108.05 | 107.78 | 107.7             | 0.32        |
| C14:0   |                 | 94.00   | 94.87  | 94.40  | 94.60  | 93.84  | 94.00  | 94.3              | 0.43        |
| C16:1   |                 | 102.14  | 87.65  | 95.16  | 106.36 | 95.84  | 101.93 | 98.2              | 6.79        |
| C18:3n3 |                 | 88.04   | 92.66  | 87.63  | 87.47  | 81.50  | 86.12  | 87.2              | 4.11        |
| C20:5n3 |                 | 110.46  | 115.86 | 106.86 | 111.11 | 109.71 | 91.30  | 107.6             | 7.88        |
| C22:6n3 |                 | 117.05  | 106.00 | 113.86 | 114.85 | 117.11 | 110.08 | 113.2             | 3.85        |

### **三、试验验证的分析、综述报告，技术经济论证，预期的经济效果**

### **四、与国际、国外同类标准技术内容的对比情况，或者与测试的国外样品、样机的有关数据对比情况**

### **五、采标情况，以及是否合规引用或采用国际国外标准**

### **六、与有关法律、法规的关系**

本标准的制定过程中严格贯彻国家有关方针、政策、法律和规章等、严格执行国家强制性标准和行业标准。与相关的各种基础标准相衔接，遵循了政策性和协调同一性的原则。本标准与现行法律、法规、规章和政策以及有关基础和强制性标准不矛盾。

### **七、重大分歧意见的处理经过和依据**

### **八、涉及专利的有关说明**

本标准未明确涉及某一具体专利，但某些内容可能涉及专利，本文件的发布机构不承担识别专利的责任。

### **九、贯彻国家标准的要求，以及组织措施、技术措施、过渡期和实施日期的建议等措施建议**

- (1) 首先应在实施前保证文本的充足供应，让每个使用者都能及时得到文本；
- (2) 发布后、实施前应将信息在媒体上广为宣传，建议全国饲料工业标准化技术委员会组织标准起草单位通过标准培训、会议宣贯、影音文件等方式，积极开展本标准

的宣贯工作。

(3) 建议本标准正式发布后，设定 6 个月的过渡期，过渡 6 个月后实施。

## **十、其他应当说明的事项**

无。